

**Table 1. Prior and Posterior Habit Model Parameters  
(stock returns, 1930–2008,  $f=f_0$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g$	0.00157547	0.00156519	0.00008128	0.00159454	0.00156713	0.00007765
$\sigma$	0.00440979	0.00431169	0.00022113	0.00436401	0.00432379	0.00021897
$\rho$	0.20068359	0.20053348	0.01072491	0.20019531	0.20015160	0.00980153
$\sigma_w$	0.03228760	0.03247938	0.00169052	0.03234863	0.03251098	0.00160193
$\phi$	0.98826599	0.98830499	0.00042475	0.98822021	0.98829340	0.00042487
$\delta$	0.99046326	0.99041700	0.00043605	0.99053955	0.99050336	0.00041986
$\gamma$	2.04296875	2.04076156	0.08924751	2.02343750	2.03622734	0.08952898
$r_f$	0.97796400	1.07587200	0.13273052	0.97683600	0.98454000	0.12959551
$r_d - r_f$	6.04969200	5.98359600	0.07700698	6.07492800	6.02698800	0.07386504
$\sigma_{r_d}$	19.67246807	19.69228275	0.14078849	19.75822867	19.81057293	0.13030447

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_0$ . The data are annual stock returns for the years 1930–2008.

**Table 2. Prior and Posterior Habit Model Parameters  
(stock returns, 1930–2008,  $f=f_1$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g$	0.00157547	0.00156519	0.00008128	0.00159454	0.00156973	0.00007860
$\sigma$	0.00440979	0.00431169	0.00022113	0.00430298	0.00432192	0.00022306
$\rho$	0.20068359	0.20053348	0.01072491	0.20214844	0.20022601	0.00994824
$\sigma_w$	0.03228760	0.03247938	0.00169052	0.03283691	0.03267665	0.00158830
$\phi$	0.98826599	0.98830499	0.00042475	0.98809814	0.98816537	0.00041565
$\delta$	0.99046326	0.99041700	0.00043605	0.99053955	0.99054658	0.00040814
$\gamma$	2.04296875	2.04076156	0.08924751	2.02343750	2.02152256	0.08974813
$r_f$	0.97796400	1.07587200	0.13273052	0.82863600	0.86013600	0.12917635
$r_d - r_f$	6.04969200	5.98359600	0.07700698	6.21148800	6.13852800	0.07327268
$\sigma_{r_d}$	19.67246807	19.69228275	0.14078849	20.16618953	20.09050522	0.13248702

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_1$ . The data are annual stock returns for the years 1930–2008.

**Table 3. Prior and Posterior Habit Model Parameters  
(stock returns, 1930–2008,  $f=f_2$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g$	0.00157547	0.00156519	0.00008128	0.00157928	0.00156802	0.00007918
$\sigma$	0.00440979	0.00431169	0.00022113	0.00436401	0.00432398	0.00022199
$\rho$	0.20068359	0.20053348	0.01072491	0.20019531	0.20043396	0.00997984
$\sigma_w$	0.03228760	0.03247938	0.00169052	0.03259277	0.03272176	0.00159964
$\phi$	0.98826599	0.98830499	0.00042475	0.98834229	0.98817509	0.00041696
$\delta$	0.99046326	0.99041700	0.00043605	0.99066162	0.99052594	0.00040691
$\gamma$	2.04296875	2.04076156	0.08924751	2.03906250	2.02126189	0.09111866
$r_f$	0.97796400	1.07587200	0.13273052	0.86044800	0.89493600	0.12932184
$r_d - r_f$	6.04969200	5.98359600	0.07700698	6.07093200	6.11652000	0.07328653
$\sigma_{r_d}$	19.67246807	19.69228275	0.14078849	19.85833830	20.06226308	0.13540088

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_2$ . The data are annual stock returns for the years 1930–2008.

**Table 4. Prior and Posterior Habit Model Parameters  
(stock returns, 1930–2008,  $f=f_3$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g$	0.00157547	0.00156519	0.00008128	0.00153351	0.00156491	0.00007714
$\sigma$	0.00440979	0.00431169	0.00022113	0.00430298	0.00432588	0.00022119
$\rho$	0.20068359	0.20053348	0.01072491	0.20410156	0.20040154	0.01000121
$\sigma_w$	0.03228760	0.03247938	0.00169052	0.03234863	0.03239969	0.00162061
$\phi$	0.98826599	0.98830499	0.00042475	0.98822021	0.98824655	0.00044844
$\delta$	0.99046326	0.99041700	0.00043605	0.99041748	0.99053037	0.00042001
$\gamma$	2.04296875	2.04076156	0.08924751	2.02343750	2.02439117	0.08993456
$r_f$	0.97796400	1.07587200	0.13273052	0.97653600	0.95173200	0.13188874
$r_d - r_f$	6.04969200	5.98359600	0.07700698	6.06204000	6.05779200	0.07660861
$\sigma_{r_d}$	19.67246807	19.69228275	0.14078849	19.68499936	19.86271885	0.13854636

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_3$ . The data are annual stock returns for the years 1930–2008.

**Table 5. Prior and Posterior Habit Model Parameters  
(stock returns, 1930–2008,  $f=f_4$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g$	0.00157547	0.00156519	0.00008128	0.00156403	0.00156532	0.00007913
$\sigma$	0.00440979	0.00431169	0.00022113	0.00436401	0.00432643	0.00022236
$\rho$	0.20068359	0.20053348	0.01072491	0.20019531	0.20034943	0.00991650
$\sigma_w$	0.03228760	0.03247938	0.00169052	0.03259277	0.03248229	0.00162450
$\phi$	0.98826599	0.98830499	0.00042475	0.98822021	0.98828409	0.00043555
$\delta$	0.99046326	0.99041700	0.00043605	0.99041748	0.99057861	0.00043586
$\gamma$	2.04296875	2.04076156	0.08924751	2.07031250	2.02442084	0.09276232
$r_f$	0.97796400	1.07587200	0.13273052	0.80731200	0.93973200	0.13294529
$r_d - r_f$	6.04969200	5.98359600	0.07700698	6.16458000	6.04431600	0.07589847
$\sigma_{r_d}$	19.67246807	19.69228275	0.14078849	19.89824113	19.88774497	0.13694536

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_4$ . The data are annual stock returns for the years 1930–2008.

**Table 6. Prior and Posterior Habit Model Parameters  
(stock returns, 1930–2008,  $f=f_5$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g$	0.00157547	0.00156519	0.00008128	0.00154877	0.00157004	0.00007681
$\sigma$	0.00440979	0.00431169	0.00022113	0.00430298	0.00432634	0.00022048
$\rho$	0.20068359	0.20053348	0.01072491	0.20214844	0.20058385	0.00982386
$\sigma_w$	0.03228760	0.03247938	0.00169052	0.03234863	0.03247561	0.00162481
$\phi$	0.98826599	0.98830499	0.00042475	0.98822021	0.98823217	0.00043481
$\delta$	0.99046326	0.99041700	0.00043605	0.99041748	0.99055019	0.00041451
$\gamma$	2.04296875	2.04076156	0.08924751	2.02343750	2.02336117	0.09013966
$r_f$	0.97796400	1.07587200	0.13273052	1.01358000	0.92857200	0.13248803
$r_d - r_f$	6.04969200	5.98359600	0.07700698	6.04653600	6.07812000	0.07505323
$\sigma_{r_d}$	19.67246807	19.69228275	0.14078849	19.64652641	19.92596296	0.13878695

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_5$ . The data are annual stock returns for the years 1930–2008.

**Table 7. Prior and Posterior Habit Model Parameters  
(stock returns, 1950–2008,  $f=f_0$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g$	0.00157547	0.00156519	0.00008128	0.00157928	0.00156506	0.00007778
$\sigma$	0.00440979	0.00431169	0.00022113	0.00436401	0.00432026	0.00021596
$\rho$	0.20068359	0.20053348	0.01072491	0.19824219	0.19945168	0.00990140
$\sigma_w$	0.03228760	0.03247938	0.00169052	0.03186035	0.03197822	0.00162222
$\phi$	0.98826599	0.98830499	0.00042475	0.98846436	0.98842577	0.00041563
$\delta$	0.99046326	0.99041700	0.00043605	0.99041748	0.99048219	0.00038655
$\gamma$	2.04296875	2.04076156	0.08924751	2.07031250	2.04095953	0.09035378
$r_f$	0.97796400	1.07587200	0.13273052	1.14849600	1.14441600	0.12877105
$r_d - r_f$	6.04969200	5.98359600	0.07700698	5.89821600	5.89280400	0.07237894
$\sigma_{r_d}$	19.67246807	19.69228275	0.14078849	19.13645735	19.40113399	0.12980070

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_0$ . The data are annual stock returns for the years 1950–2008.

**Table 8. Prior and Posterior Habit Model Parameters  
(stock returns, 1950–2008,  $f=f_1$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g$	0.00157547	0.00156519	0.00008128	0.00157928	0.00156886	0.00008044
$\sigma$	0.00440979	0.00431169	0.00022113	0.00430298	0.00431999	0.00022109
$\rho$	0.20068359	0.20053348	0.01072491	0.19628906	0.20011265	0.00985991
$\sigma_w$	0.03228760	0.03247938	0.00169052	0.03210449	0.03227340	0.00158324
$\phi$	0.98826599	0.98830499	0.00042475	0.98846436	0.98835522	0.00043981
$\delta$	0.99046326	0.99041700	0.00043605	0.99053955	0.99047502	0.00042612
$\gamma$	2.04296875	2.04076156	0.08924751	2.03906250	2.04153123	0.09158106
$r_f$	0.97796400	1.07587200	0.13273052	1.15766400	1.07306400	0.12929759
$r_d - r_f$	6.04969200	5.98359600	0.07700698	5.87308800	5.96217600	0.07352209
$\sigma_{r_d}$	19.67246807	19.69228275	0.14078849	19.27896263	19.60638671	0.13486532

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_1$ . The data are annual stock returns for the years 1950–2008.

**Table 9. Prior and Posterior Habit Model Parameters  
(stock returns, 1950–2008,  $f=f_2$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g$	0.00157547	0.00156519	0.00008128	0.00154877	0.00156402	0.00007992
$\sigma$	0.00440979	0.00431169	0.00022113	0.00436401	0.00432069	0.00022438
$\rho$	0.20068359	0.20053348	0.01072491	0.19824219	0.20003070	0.00986505
$\sigma_w$	0.03228760	0.03247938	0.00169052	0.03283691	0.03230112	0.00159218
$\phi$	0.98826599	0.98830499	0.00042475	0.98834229	0.98835839	0.00044421
$\delta$	0.99046326	0.99041700	0.00043605	0.99053955	0.99049945	0.00043753
$\gamma$	2.04296875	2.04076156	0.08924751	2.02343750	2.03456873	0.09076948
$r_f$	0.97796400	1.07587200	0.13273052	1.01389200	1.07042400	0.13248803
$r_d - r_f$	6.04969200	5.98359600	0.07700698	5.96520000	5.95459200	0.07778987
$\sigma_{r_d}$	19.67246807	19.69228275	0.14078849	19.70845504	19.62700181	0.13429811

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_2$ . The data are annual stock returns for the years 1950–2008.

**Table 10. Prior and Posterior Habit Model Parameters  
(stock returns, 1950–2008,  $f=f_3$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g$	0.00157547	0.00156519	0.00008128	0.00157928	0.00156683	0.00007972
$\sigma$	0.00440979	0.00431169	0.00022113	0.00424194	0.00432075	0.00022009
$\rho$	0.20068359	0.20053348	0.01072491	0.20019531	0.20004484	0.00984201
$\sigma_w$	0.03228760	0.03247938	0.00169052	0.03234863	0.03216031	0.00159575
$\phi$	0.98826599	0.98830499	0.00042475	0.98846436	0.98833339	0.00044677
$\delta$	0.99046326	0.99041700	0.00043605	0.99066162	0.99049883	0.00044118
$\gamma$	2.04296875	2.04076156	0.08924751	2.00781250	2.03030904	0.09375979
$r_f$	0.97796400	1.07587200	0.13273052	1.16685600	1.07047200	0.13012551
$r_d - r_f$	6.04969200	5.98359600	0.07700698	5.86328400	5.96632800	0.07631069
$\sigma_{r_d}$	19.67246807	19.69228275	0.14078849	19.46732647	19.60917132	0.13574907

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_3$ . The data are annual stock returns for the years 1950–2008.

**Table 11. Prior and Posterior Habit Model Parameters  
(stock returns, 1950–2008,  $f=f_4$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g$	0.00157547	0.00156519	0.00008128	0.00159454	0.00156375	0.00007933
$\sigma$	0.00440979	0.00431169	0.00022113	0.00430298	0.00431423	0.00022231
$\rho$	0.20068359	0.20053348	0.01072491	0.20019531	0.20008076	0.00980045
$\sigma_w$	0.03228760	0.03247938	0.00169052	0.03161621	0.03214567	0.00162059
$\phi$	0.98826599	0.98830499	0.00042475	0.98834229	0.98838150	0.00042136
$\delta$	0.99046326	0.99041700	0.00043605	0.99053955	0.99048939	0.00041241
$\gamma$	2.04296875	2.04076156	0.08924751	2.02343750	2.03650334	0.08823036
$r_f$	0.97796400	1.07587200	0.13273052	1.12504800	1.09947600	0.13191645
$r_d - r_f$	6.04969200	5.98359600	0.07700698	5.96212800	5.93268000	0.07382347
$\sigma_{r_d}$	19.67246807	19.69228275	0.14078849	19.30971776	19.53433900	0.13449031

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_4$ . The data are annual stock returns for the years 1950–2008.

**Table 12. Prior and Posterior Habit Model Parameters  
(stock returns, 1950–2008,  $f=f_5$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g$	0.00157547	0.00156519	0.00008128	0.00151825	0.00156444	0.00008050
$\sigma$	0.00440979	0.00431169	0.00022113	0.00436401	0.00431590	0.00022171
$\rho$	0.20068359	0.20053348	0.01072491	0.20214844	0.20007494	0.00981981
$\sigma_w$	0.03228760	0.03247938	0.00169052	0.03210449	0.03210875	0.00161677
$\phi$	0.98826599	0.98830499	0.00042475	0.98834229	0.98833359	0.00042518
$\delta$	0.99046326	0.99041700	0.00043605	0.99041748	0.99046180	0.00043157
$\gamma$	2.04296875	2.04076156	0.08924751	2.02343750	2.03647930	0.08905976
$r_f$	0.97796400	1.07587200	0.13273052	1.08769200	1.07684400	0.13022944
$r_d - r_f$	6.04969200	5.98359600	0.07700698	5.93365200	5.96680800	0.07527839
$\sigma_{r_d}$	19.67246807	19.69228275	0.14078849	19.39358657	19.57140772	0.13553411

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_5$ . The data are annual stock returns for the years 1950–2008.

**Table 13. Prior and Posterior Habit Model Parameters  
(consumption growth and stock returns, 1930–2008,  $f=f_0$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g$	0.00157547	0.00156519	0.00008128	0.00162506	0.00159599	0.00006781
$\sigma$	0.00440979	0.00431169	0.00022113	0.00527954	0.00527379	0.00015901
$\rho$	0.20068359	0.20053348	0.01072491	0.19628906	0.19684234	0.00976237
$\sigma_w$	0.03228760	0.03247938	0.00169052	0.03308105	0.03313734	0.00149700
$\phi$	0.98826599	0.98830499	0.00042475	0.98812866	0.98833954	0.00041574
$\delta$	0.99046326	0.99041700	0.00043605	0.99038696	0.99033975	0.00042464
$\gamma$	2.04296875	2.04076156	0.08924751	2.00781250	2.03098375	0.09109044
$r_f$	0.97796400	1.07587200	0.13273052	1.20550800	1.33600800	0.12769718
$r_d - r_f$	6.04969200	5.98359600	0.07700698	5.96652000	5.80147200	0.07734646
$\sigma_{r_d}$	19.67246807	19.69228275	0.14078849	19.97032799	19.68972321	0.12061585

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_0$ . The data are annual consumption growth and stock returns for the years 1930–2008.

**Table 14. Prior and Posterior Habit Model Parameters  
(consumption growth and stock returns, 1930–2008,  $f=f_1$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g$	0.00157547	0.00156519	0.00008128	0.00156784	0.00157518	0.00007063
$\sigma$	0.00440979	0.00431169	0.00022113	0.00538635	0.00533061	0.00016288
$\rho$	0.20068359	0.20053348	0.01072491	0.19580078	0.19520695	0.01061403
$\sigma_w$	0.03228760	0.03247938	0.00169052	0.03057861	0.03044584	0.00166546
$\phi$	0.98826599	0.98830499	0.00042475	0.98783875	0.98785232	0.00042749
$\delta$	0.99046326	0.99041700	0.00043605	0.99076843	0.99069397	0.00044242
$\gamma$	2.04296875	2.04076156	0.08924751	1.89453125	1.89066750	0.08591810
$r_f$	0.97796400	1.07587200	0.13273052	0.86968800	1.01872800	0.12961283
$r_d - r_f$	6.04969200	5.98359600	0.07700698	6.14923200	6.07492800	0.08024245
$\sigma_{r_d}$	19.67246807	19.69228275	0.14078849	19.99563952	19.79666639	0.13237706

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_1$ . The data are annual consumption growth and stock returns for the years 1930–2008.

**Table 15. Prior and Posterior Habit Model Parameters  
(consumption growth and stock returns, 1930–2008,  $f=f_2$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g$	0.00157547	0.00156519	0.00008128	0.00152969	0.00152772	0.00007268
$\sigma$	0.00440979	0.00431169	0.00022113	0.00511169	0.00515930	0.00017971
$\rho$	0.20068359	0.20053348	0.01072491	0.19580078	0.19642500	0.01068468
$\sigma_w$	0.03228760	0.03247938	0.00169052	0.02874756	0.02974325	0.00167199
$\phi$	0.98826599	0.98830499	0.00042475	0.98753357	0.98759353	0.00044827
$\delta$	0.99046326	0.99041700	0.00043605	0.99058533	0.99058329	0.00044239
$\gamma$	2.04296875	2.04076156	0.08924751	1.88671875	1.87521406	0.08815670
$r_f$	0.97796400	1.07587200	0.13273052	0.70192800	0.83942400	0.13129984
$r_d - r_f$	6.04969200	5.98359600	0.07700698	6.34996800	6.25980000	0.07998957
$\sigma_{r_d}$	19.67246807	19.69228275	0.14078849	19.78930014	19.90900299	0.13750349

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_2$ . The data are annual consumption growth and stock returns for the years 1930–2008.

**Table 16. Prior and Posterior Habit Model Parameters  
(consumption growth and stock returns, 1930–2008,  $f=f_3$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g$	0.00157547	0.00156519	0.00008128	0.00153995	0.00156135	0.00005920
$\sigma$	0.00440979	0.00431169	0.00022113	0.00433445	0.00432894	0.00011435
$\rho$	0.20068359	0.20053348	0.01072491	0.20277405	0.20448183	0.00390477
$\sigma_w$	0.03228760	0.03247938	0.00169052	0.03347969	0.03432098	0.00076355
$\phi$	0.98826599	0.98830499	0.00042475	0.98690200	0.98685284	0.00006903
$\delta$	0.99046326	0.99041700	0.00043605	0.98841548	0.98836478	0.00006642
$\gamma$	2.04296875	2.04076156	0.08924751	2.11273193	2.12470345	0.02170838
$r_f$	0.97796400	1.07587200	0.13273052	1.28310000	1.26615600	0.05765651
$r_d - r_f$	6.04969200	5.98359600	0.07700698	6.65790000	6.71588400	0.03638000
$\sigma_{r_d}$	19.67246807	19.69228275	0.14078849	20.19173098	20.48543873	0.06135279

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_3$ . The data are annual consumption growth and stock returns for the years 1930–2008.

**Table 17. Prior and Posterior Habit Model Parameters  
(consumption growth and stock returns, 1930–2008,  $f=f_4$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g$	0.00157547	0.00156519	0.00008128	0.00155449	0.00153091	0.00007979
$\sigma$	0.00440979	0.00431169	0.00022113	0.00521088	0.00517560	0.00017668
$\rho$	0.20068359	0.20053348	0.01072491	0.20385742	0.19720029	0.01052615
$\sigma_w$	0.03228760	0.03247938	0.00169052	0.03060913	0.02994542	0.00164401
$\phi$	0.98826599	0.98830499	0.00042475	0.98755264	0.98743625	0.00064966
$\delta$	0.99046326	0.99041700	0.00043605	0.99045181	0.99023268	0.00065421
$\gamma$	2.04296875	2.04076156	0.08924751	1.92480469	1.91640367	0.08380461
$r_f$	0.97796400	1.07587200	0.13273052	0.72802800	0.85935600	0.13820726
$r_d - r_f$	6.04969200	5.98359600	0.07700698	6.41281200	6.36828000	0.11326919
$\sigma_{r_d}$	19.67246807	19.69228275	0.14078849	20.24416953	19.89971859	0.16475463

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_4$ . The data are annual consumption growth and stock returns for the years 1930–2008.

**Table 18. Prior and Posterior Habit Model Parameters  
(consumption growth and stock returns, 1930–2008,  $f=f_5$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g$	0.00157547	0.00156519	0.00008128	0.00166893	0.00159147	0.00007473
$\sigma$	0.00440979	0.00431169	0.00022113	0.00502777	0.00501054	0.00018533
$\rho$	0.20068359	0.20053348	0.01072491	0.19445801	0.19892873	0.00931413
$\sigma_w$	0.03228760	0.03247938	0.00169052	0.03193665	0.03175960	0.00138630
$\phi$	0.98826599	0.98830499	0.00042475	0.98769760	0.98773761	0.00033629
$\delta$	0.99046326	0.99041700	0.00043605	0.99033737	0.99033565	0.00044495
$\gamma$	2.04296875	2.04076156	0.08924751	1.97558594	1.96336336	0.07720679
$r_f$	0.97796400	1.07587200	0.13273052	1.02530400	0.96219600	0.12647089
$r_d - r_f$	6.04969200	5.98359600	0.07700698	6.26854800	6.23908800	0.07426341
$\sigma_{r_d}$	19.67246807	19.69228275	0.14078849	20.17062220	20.14121148	0.14442220

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_5$ . The data are annual consumption growth and stock returns for the years 1930–2008.

**Table 19. Prior and Posterior Habit Model Parameters  
(consumption growth and stock returns, 1950–2008,  $f=f_0$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g$	0.00157547	0.00156519	0.00008128	0.00160980	0.00162530	0.00006695
$\sigma$	0.00440979	0.00431169	0.00022113	0.00430298	0.00426267	0.00018983
$\rho$	0.20068359	0.20053348	0.01072491	0.19824219	0.19870016	0.00998422
$\sigma_w$	0.03228760	0.03247938	0.00169052	0.03234863	0.03233879	0.00157091
$\phi$	0.98826599	0.98830499	0.00042475	0.98831177	0.98830282	0.00042584
$\delta$	0.99046326	0.99041700	0.00043605	0.99050903	0.99047072	0.00041973
$\gamma$	2.04296875	2.04076156	0.08924751	2.02343750	2.04228938	0.08898183
$r_f$	0.97796400	1.07587200	0.13273052	1.16200800	1.14645600	0.12799509
$r_d - r_f$	6.04969200	5.98359600	0.07700698	5.95534800	5.98478400	0.07235469
$\sigma_{r_d}$	19.67246807	19.69228275	0.14078849	19.49735367	19.61535113	0.12780605

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_0$ . The data are annual consumption growth and stock returns for the years 1950–2008.

**Table 20. Prior and Posterior Habit Model Parameters  
(consumption growth and stock returns, 1950–2008,  $f=f_1$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g$	0.00157547	0.00156519	0.00008128	0.00160599	0.00162361	0.00006955
$\sigma$	0.00440979	0.00431169	0.00022113	0.00434875	0.00427161	0.00019450
$\rho$	0.20068359	0.20053348	0.01072491	0.19873047	0.19952965	0.01080239
$\sigma_w$	0.03228760	0.03247938	0.00169052	0.03240967	0.03274609	0.00160428
$\phi$	0.98826599	0.98830499	0.00042475	0.98823547	0.98828864	0.00042934
$\delta$	0.99046326	0.99041700	0.00043605	0.99046326	0.99044189	0.00045446
$\gamma$	2.04296875	2.04076156	0.08924751	2.01953125	2.04775312	0.09011599
$r_f$	0.97796400	1.07587200	0.13273052	1.13563200	1.13196000	0.13104350
$r_d - r_f$	6.04969200	5.98359600	0.07700698	5.99448000	5.99986800	0.07537539
$\sigma_{r_d}$	19.67246807	19.69228275	0.14078849	19.57297116	19.75959514	0.13437455

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_1$ . The data are annual consumption growth and stock returns for the years 1950–2008.

**Table 21. Prior and Posterior Habit Model Parameters  
(consumption growth and stock returns, 1950–2008,  $f=f_2$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g$	0.00157547	0.00156519	0.00008128	0.00161362	0.00161901	0.00007006
$\sigma$	0.00440979	0.00431169	0.00022113	0.00434875	0.00423855	0.00020875
$\rho$	0.20068359	0.20053348	0.01072491	0.19580078	0.19968695	0.01068857
$\sigma_w$	0.03228760	0.03247938	0.00169052	0.03302002	0.03284206	0.00157557
$\phi$	0.98826599	0.98830499	0.00042475	0.98829651	0.98827491	0.00043530
$\delta$	0.99046326	0.99041700	0.00043605	0.99049377	0.99042800	0.00044315
$\gamma$	2.04296875	2.04076156	0.08924751	2.02734375	2.04567156	0.08970115
$r_f$	0.97796400	1.07587200	0.13273052	1.15137600	1.13156400	0.13230443
$r_d - r_f$	6.04969200	5.98359600	0.07700698	5.95231200	6.00619200	0.07635919
$\sigma_{r_d}$	19.67246807	19.69228275	0.14078849	19.67990854	19.79278656	0.13519611

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_2$ . The data are annual consumption growth and stock returns for the years 1950–2008.

**Table 22. Prior and Posterior Habit Model Parameters  
(consumption growth and stock returns, 1950–2008,  $f=f_3$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g$	0.00157547	0.00156519	0.00008128	0.00157428	0.00158604	0.00005107
$\sigma$	0.00440979	0.00431169	0.00022113	0.00446033	0.00416308	0.00016439
$\rho$	0.20068359	0.20053348	0.01072491	0.20133972	0.20440547	0.00371590
$\sigma_w$	0.03228760	0.03247938	0.00169052	0.03238869	0.03427830	0.00080107
$\phi$	0.98826599	0.98830499	0.00042475	0.98687959	0.98687751	0.00007399
$\delta$	0.99046326	0.99041700	0.00043605	0.98837638	0.98835166	0.00007221
$\gamma$	2.04296875	2.04076156	0.08924751	2.11163330	2.11917601	0.01847022
$r_f$	0.97796400	1.07587200	0.13273052	1.39578000	1.40904000	0.05776736
$r_d - r_f$	6.04969200	5.98359600	0.07700698	6.63176400	6.65138400	0.03537887
$\sigma_{r_d}$	19.67246807	19.69228275	0.14078849	19.77889785	20.39085089	0.05877325

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_3$ . The data are annual consumption growth and stock returns for the years 1950–2008.

**Table 23. Prior and Posterior Habit Model Parameters  
(consumption growth and stock returns, 1950–2008,  $f=f_4$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g$	0.00157547	0.00156519	0.00008128	0.00158119	0.00162010	0.00007499
$\sigma$	0.00440979	0.00431169	0.00022113	0.00428009	0.00424444	0.00019092
$\rho$	0.20068359	0.20053348	0.01072491	0.20483398	0.19966204	0.00994379
$\sigma_w$	0.03228760	0.03247938	0.00169052	0.03189087	0.03300835	0.00162756
$\phi$	0.98826599	0.98830499	0.00042475	0.98814774	0.98800971	0.00068297
$\delta$	0.99046326	0.99041700	0.00043605	0.99026871	0.98999163	0.00061209
$\gamma$	2.04296875	2.04076156	0.08924751	2.02832031	2.07369561	0.07788001
$r_f$	0.97796400	1.07587200	0.13273052	1.15912800	1.19596800	0.13279287
$r_d - r_f$	6.04969200	5.98359600	0.07700698	6.04431600	6.12382800	0.10274872
$\sigma_{r_d}$	19.67246807	19.69228275	0.14078849	19.45369888	19.84860700	0.15518977

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_4$ . The data are annual consumption growth and stock returns for the years 1950–2008.

**Table 24. Prior and Posterior Habit Model Parameters  
(consumption growth and stock returns, 1950–2008,  $f=f_5$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g$	0.00157547	0.00156519	0.00008128	0.00164413	0.00161324	0.00007441
$\sigma$	0.00440979	0.00431169	0.00022113	0.00450134	0.00424950	0.00020960
$\rho$	0.20068359	0.20053348	0.01072491	0.20361328	0.19963762	0.01043939
$\sigma_w$	0.03228760	0.03247938	0.00169052	0.03314209	0.03290932	0.00163598
$\phi$	0.98826599	0.98830499	0.00042475	0.98823547	0.98826727	0.00043490
$\delta$	0.99046326	0.99041700	0.00043605	0.99073792	0.99042409	0.00046284
$\gamma$	2.04296875	2.04076156	0.08924751	1.92578125	2.04171438	0.09004437
$r_f$	0.97796400	1.07587200	0.13273052	1.37212800	1.13278800	0.13215201
$r_d - r_f$	6.04969200	5.98359600	0.07700698	5.83647600	6.00073200	0.07656357
$\sigma_{r_d}$	19.67246807	19.69228275	0.14078849	19.89006787	19.82098888	0.13798408

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_5$ . The data are annual consumption growth and stock returns for the years 1950–2008.

**Table 25. Prior and Posterior Long Run Risks Model Parameters  
(stock returns, 1930–2008,  $f=f_0$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$\delta$	0.99961853	0.99932302	0.00036510	0.99960327	0.99939495	0.00031032
$\gamma$	9.90625000	10.04202750	0.52722427	9.81250000	10.03596000	0.50229421
$\psi$	1.49609375	1.50575313	0.07746016	1.54687500	1.49836625	0.07560731
$\mu_c$	0.00148392	0.00148380	0.00007718	0.00148010	0.00149151	0.00007108
$\rho$	0.98388672	0.98449898	0.00478021	0.98388672	0.98388316	0.00391919
$\phi_e$	0.03204346	0.03215452	0.00160171	0.03210449	0.03207094	0.00162163
$\bar{\sigma}^2$	0.00004041	0.00004117	0.00000198	0.00004125	0.00004127	0.00000191
$\nu$	0.98730469	0.98741453	0.00455996	0.98730469	0.98749320	0.00479884
$\sigma_w$	0.00000168	0.00000170	0.00000008	0.00000171	0.00000170	0.00000008
$\mu_d$	0.00120926	0.00119730	0.00005852	0.00126648	0.00119823	0.00006255
$\phi_d$	2.78906250	2.80703438	0.15016714	2.76562500	2.79944875	0.13008632
$\pi_d$	4.07031250	4.11731813	0.20817883	4.03125000	4.13378750	0.20308725
$\phi_u$	6.14062500	6.25176500	0.31549974	6.34375000	6.29597500	0.29537705
$r_f$	0.94284000	1.13974800	0.12445824	0.89532000	1.14211200	0.12186017
$r_d - r_f$	4.24150800	5.18797200	0.55076791	4.28132400	4.75732800	0.34652101
$\sigma_{r_d}$	18.24365095	18.88459690	0.17873712	18.74155810	18.86374300	0.13408632

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_0$ . The data are annual stock returns for the years 1930–2008.

**Table 26. Prior and Posterior Long Run Risks Model Parameters  
(stock returns, 1930–2008,  $f=f_1$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$\delta$	0.99961853	0.99932302	0.00036510	0.99960327	0.99941885	0.00030768
$\gamma$	9.90625000	10.04202750	0.52722427	9.56250000	9.98144500	0.51969247
$\psi$	1.49609375	1.50575313	0.07746016	1.51562500	1.50185000	0.07156990
$\mu_c$	0.00148392	0.00148380	0.00007718	0.00148010	0.00148752	0.00007646
$\rho$	0.98388672	0.98449898	0.00478021	0.98779297	0.98529734	0.00354554
$\phi_e$	0.03204346	0.03215452	0.00160171	0.03283691	0.03224863	0.00169865
$\bar{\sigma}^2$	0.00004041	0.00004117	0.00000198	0.00004172	0.00004152	0.00000199
$\nu$	0.98730469	0.98741453	0.00455996	0.98339844	0.98390242	0.00386076
$\sigma_w$	0.00000168	0.00000170	0.00000008	0.00000171	0.00000170	0.00000008
$\mu_d$	0.00120926	0.00119730	0.00005852	0.00117493	0.00119852	0.00005886
$\phi_d$	2.78906250	2.80703438	0.15016714	2.76562500	2.82993250	0.14122024
$\pi_d$	4.07031250	4.11731813	0.20817883	3.96875000	4.13411250	0.20744411
$\phi_u$	6.14062500	6.25176500	0.31549974	6.21875000	6.35313250	0.31359428
$r_f$	0.94284000	1.13974800	0.12445824	0.70392000	1.05018000	0.12094564
$r_d - r_f$	4.24150800	5.18797200	0.55076791	5.80435200	5.14544400	0.34961446
$\sigma_{r_d}$	18.24365095	18.88459690	0.17873712	19.21771058	19.20974753	0.14419344

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_1$ . The data are annual stock returns for the years 1930–2008.

**Table 27. Prior and Posterior Long Run Risks Model Parameters  
(stock returns, 1930–2008,  $f=f_2$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$\delta$	0.99961853	0.99932302	0.00036510	0.99942017	0.99940376	0.00032797
$\gamma$	9.90625000	10.04202750	0.52722427	10.18750000	9.97298000	0.49639302
$\psi$	1.49609375	1.50575313	0.07746016	1.45312500	1.49962500	0.07414777
$\mu_c$	0.00148392	0.00148380	0.00007718	0.00148010	0.00148690	0.00008333
$\rho$	0.98388672	0.98449898	0.00478021	0.98681641	0.98537176	0.00356186
$\phi_e$	0.03204346	0.03215452	0.00160171	0.03308105	0.03220195	0.00171907
$\bar{\sigma}^2$	0.00004041	0.00004117	0.00000198	0.00004029	0.00004152	0.00000192
$\nu$	0.98730469	0.98741453	0.00455996	0.98339844	0.98422156	0.00382592
$\sigma_w$	0.00000168	0.00000170	0.00000008	0.00000168	0.00000170	0.00000009
$\mu_d$	0.00120926	0.00119730	0.00005852	0.00117493	0.00120252	0.00006103
$\phi_d$	2.78906250	2.80703438	0.15016714	2.85937500	2.81940500	0.13652045
$\pi_d$	4.07031250	4.11731813	0.20817883	4.09375000	4.11183750	0.21552446
$\phi_u$	6.14062500	6.25176500	0.31549974	6.40625000	6.33473500	0.30375707
$r_f$	0.94284000	1.13974800	0.12445824	1.05970800	1.06794000	0.13000427
$r_d - r_f$	4.24150800	5.18797200	0.55076791	5.59572000	5.14468800	0.34637898
$\sigma_{r_d}$	18.24365095	18.88459690	0.17873712	19.21087192	19.14586117	0.14198366

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_2$ . The data are annual stock returns for the years 1930–2008.

**Table 28. Prior and Posterior Long Run Risks Model Parameters  
(stock returns, 1930–2008,  $f=f_3$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$\delta$	0.99961853	0.99925956	0.00040940	0.99954224	0.99938171	0.00032123
$\gamma$	9.90625000	10.05171500	0.49792398	10.06250000	9.99077000	0.52449458
$\psi$	1.49609375	1.49543437	0.07590342	1.51562500	1.50582875	0.07277257
$\mu_c$	0.00148392	0.00149354	0.00007166	0.00148010	0.00149980	0.00007535
$\rho$	0.98388672	0.98054715	0.01314368	0.98681641	0.98444316	0.00358799
$\phi_e$	0.03204346	0.03212579	0.00170246	0.03332520	0.03217062	0.00160560
$\bar{\sigma}^2$	0.00004041	0.00004102	0.00000214	0.00004029	0.00004129	0.00000210
$\nu$	0.98730469	0.97130922	0.01768017	0.98730469	0.98506977	0.00427490
$\sigma_w$	0.00000168	0.00000170	0.00000008	0.00000171	0.00000171	0.00000008
$\mu_d$	0.00120926	0.00119865	0.00006164	0.00120544	0.00119781	0.00006196
$\phi_d$	2.78906250	2.79316062	0.13916817	2.79687500	2.82177250	0.13573236
$\pi_d$	4.07031250	4.10591500	0.21022475	4.21875000	4.12864750	0.19933523
$\phi_u$	6.14062500	6.30060250	0.31386957	6.28125000	6.30914750	0.29720276
$r_f$	0.94284000	1.16419200	0.13798902	0.81160800	1.14571200	0.12676533
$r_d - r_f$	4.24150800	5.25871200	0.81937435	5.79516000	4.81855200	0.33771180
$\sigma_{r_d}$	18.24365095	18.71243437	0.23178420	19.23216057	18.94420228	0.14098345

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_3$ . The data are annual stock returns for the years 1930–2008.

**Table 29. Prior and Posterior Long Run Risks Model Parameters  
(stock returns, 1930–2008,  $f=f_4$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$\delta$	0.99961853	0.99932302	0.00036510	0.99966431	0.99938007	0.00033432
$\gamma$	9.90625000	10.04202750	0.52722427	9.81250000	10.03554500	0.50217068
$\psi$	1.49609375	1.50575313	0.07746016	1.51562500	1.49972625	0.07488372
$\mu_c$	0.00148392	0.00148380	0.00007718	0.00151062	0.00148951	0.00007855
$\rho$	0.98388672	0.98449898	0.00478021	0.98291016	0.98450555	0.00393413
$\phi_e$	0.03204346	0.03215452	0.00160171	0.03283691	0.03210934	0.00161243
$\bar{\sigma}^2$	0.00004041	0.00004117	0.00000198	0.00004125	0.00004123	0.00000201
$\nu$	0.98730469	0.98741453	0.00455996	0.98535156	0.98470195	0.00432082
$\sigma_w$	0.00000168	0.00000170	0.00000008	0.00000171	0.00000170	0.00000009
$\mu_d$	0.00120926	0.00119730	0.00005852	0.00120544	0.00120297	0.00005866
$\phi_d$	2.78906250	2.80703438	0.15016714	2.85937500	2.81485125	0.14158630
$\pi_d$	4.07031250	4.11731813	0.20817883	4.28125000	4.09660750	0.21532411
$\phi_u$	6.14062500	6.25176500	0.31549974	6.40625000	6.31827000	0.31449271
$r_f$	0.94284000	1.13974800	0.12445824	0.90255600	1.13992800	0.12742005
$r_d - r_f$	4.24150800	5.18797200	0.55076791	4.21242000	4.84650000	0.35090310
$\sigma_{r_d}$	18.24365095	18.88459690	0.17873712	19.11738476	18.91186929	0.14132200

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_4$ . The data are annual stock returns for the years 1930–2008.

**Table 30. Prior and Posterior Long Run Risks Model Parameters  
(stock returns, 1930–2008,  $f=f_5$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$\delta$	0.99961853	0.99932302	0.00036510	0.99960327	0.99940721	0.00031425
$\gamma$	9.90625000	10.04202750	0.52722427	10.06250000	9.99970000	0.52152137
$\psi$	1.49609375	1.50575313	0.07746016	1.51562500	1.50021000	0.07438985
$\mu_c$	0.00148392	0.00148380	0.00007718	0.00144958	0.00149037	0.00007623
$\rho$	0.98388672	0.98449898	0.00478021	0.98291016	0.98446148	0.00377684
$\phi_e$	0.03204346	0.03215452	0.00160171	0.03283691	0.03227543	0.00165625
$\bar{\sigma}^2$	0.00004041	0.00004117	0.00000198	0.00004125	0.00004115	0.00000190
$\nu$	0.98730469	0.98741453	0.00455996	0.98730469	0.98481727	0.00395524
$\sigma_w$	0.00000168	0.00000170	0.00000008	0.00000168	0.00000170	0.00000009
$\mu_d$	0.00120926	0.00119730	0.00005852	0.00117493	0.00120411	0.00006174
$\phi_d$	2.78906250	2.80703438	0.15016714	2.82812500	2.81063375	0.14049231
$\pi_d$	4.07031250	4.11731813	0.20817883	4.15625000	4.10934000	0.20339965
$\phi_u$	6.14062500	6.25176500	0.31549974	6.15625000	6.33110000	0.30513155
$r_f$	0.94284000	1.13974800	0.12445824	0.90900000	1.11051600	0.12439935
$r_d - r_f$	4.24150800	5.18797200	0.55076791	4.31284800	4.82724000	0.33225238
$\sigma_{r_d}$	18.24365095	18.88459690	0.17873712	18.52876682	18.93238495	0.14250214

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_5$ . The data are annual stock returns for the years 1930–2008.

**Table 31. Prior and Posterior Long Run Risks Model Parameters  
(stock returns, 1950–2008,  $f=f_0$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$\delta$	0.99961853	0.99932302	0.00036510	0.99960327	0.99939353	0.00029608
$\gamma$	9.90625000	10.04202750	0.52722427	10.06250000	10.05853500	0.49742442
$\psi$	1.49609375	1.50575313	0.07746016	1.51562500	1.49311375	0.07303400
$\mu_c$	0.00148392	0.00148380	0.00007718	0.00151062	0.00148868	0.00007273
$\rho$	0.98388672	0.98449898	0.00478021	0.98193359	0.98296277	0.00415251
$\phi_e$	0.03204346	0.03215452	0.00160171	0.03332520	0.03211023	0.00158220
$\bar{\sigma}^2$	0.00004041	0.00004117	0.00000198	0.00003934	0.00004075	0.00000194
$\nu$	0.98730469	0.98741453	0.00455996	0.98925781	0.98745375	0.00463137
$\sigma_w$	0.00000168	0.00000170	0.00000008	0.00000171	0.00000170	0.00000008
$\mu_d$	0.00120926	0.00119730	0.00005852	0.00120544	0.00120390	0.00006275
$\phi_d$	2.78906250	2.80703438	0.15016714	2.85937500	2.79253375	0.13817958
$\pi_d$	4.07031250	4.11731813	0.20817883	4.09375000	4.10063000	0.20769347
$\phi_u$	6.14062500	6.25176500	0.31549974	6.21875000	6.18943250	0.29891391
$r_f$	0.94284000	1.13974800	0.12445824	1.00591200	1.19077200	0.11798037
$r_d - r_f$	4.24150800	5.18797200	0.55076791	4.03695600	4.41958800	0.32138203
$\sigma_{r_d}$	18.24365095	18.88459690	0.17873712	18.16761955	18.40989951	0.14029680

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_0$ . The data are annual stock returns for the years 1950–2008.

**Table 32. Prior and Posterior Long Run Risks Model Parameters  
(stock returns, 1950–2008,  $f=f_1$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$\delta$	0.99961853	0.99932302	0.00036510	0.99960327	0.99938008	0.00033166
$\gamma$	9.90625000	10.04202750	0.52722427	10.06250000	10.02583000	0.52431151
$\psi$	1.49609375	1.50575313	0.07746016	1.45312500	1.49918000	0.08001986
$\mu_c$	0.00148392	0.00148380	0.00007718	0.00151062	0.00149344	0.00007312
$\rho$	0.98388672	0.98449898	0.00478021	0.98193359	0.98397230	0.00408831
$\phi_e$	0.03204346	0.03215452	0.00160171	0.03161621	0.03213060	0.00150314
$\bar{\sigma}^2$	0.00004041	0.00004117	0.00000198	0.00004125	0.00004109	0.00000202
$\nu$	0.98730469	0.98741453	0.00455996	0.98535156	0.98698914	0.00445374
$\sigma_w$	0.00000168	0.00000170	0.00000008	0.00000171	0.00000171	0.00000009
$\mu_d$	0.00120926	0.00119730	0.00005852	0.00120544	0.00120045	0.00005880
$\phi_d$	2.78906250	2.80703438	0.15016714	2.79687500	2.80268000	0.13248486
$\pi_d$	4.07031250	4.11731813	0.20817883	4.21875000	4.11725000	0.20340008
$\phi_u$	6.14062500	6.25176500	0.31549974	6.40625000	6.22576750	0.31784324
$r_f$	0.94284000	1.13974800	0.12445824	1.07752800	1.15957200	0.12631154
$r_d - r_f$	4.24150800	5.18797200	0.55076791	3.76651200	4.76186400	0.35833706
$\sigma_{r_d}$	18.24365095	18.88459690	0.17873712	18.67475301	18.71230611	0.15239629

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_1$ . The data are annual stock returns for the years 1950–2008.

**Table 33. Prior and Posterior Long Run Risks Model Parameters  
(stock returns, 1950–2008,  $f=f_2$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$\delta$	0.99961853	0.99932302	0.00036510	0.99942017	0.99936318	0.00031513
$\gamma$	9.90625000	10.04202750	0.52722427	10.18750000	10.01367000	0.49492467
$\psi$	1.49609375	1.50575313	0.07746016	1.48437500	1.50079500	0.08155295
$\mu_c$	0.00148392	0.00148380	0.00007718	0.00144958	0.00149035	0.00007566
$\rho$	0.98388672	0.98449898	0.00478021	0.98095703	0.98362324	0.00429100
$\phi_e$	0.03204346	0.03215452	0.00160171	0.03112793	0.03200978	0.00158850
$\bar{\sigma}^2$	0.00004041	0.00004117	0.00000198	0.00004077	0.00004116	0.00000200
$\nu$	0.98730469	0.98741453	0.00455996	0.98730469	0.98681945	0.00422415
$\sigma_w$	0.00000168	0.00000170	0.00000008	0.00000168	0.00000170	0.00000009
$\mu_d$	0.00120926	0.00119730	0.00005852	0.00117493	0.00119781	0.00006327
$\phi_d$	2.78906250	2.80703438	0.15016714	2.82812500	2.78871625	0.13828109
$\pi_d$	4.07031250	4.11731813	0.20817883	4.03125000	4.09691500	0.20971750
$\phi_u$	6.14062500	6.25176500	0.31549974	6.34375000	6.23483000	0.31319280
$r_f$	0.94284000	1.13974800	0.12445824	1.24713600	1.18948800	0.12409451
$r_d - r_f$	4.24150800	5.18797200	0.55076791	3.49311600	4.61709600	0.36029082
$\sigma_{r_d}$	18.24365095	18.88459690	0.17873712	18.16613333	18.63441977	0.15413567

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_2$ . The data are annual stock returns for the years 1950–2008.

**Table 34. Prior and Posterior Long Run Risks Model Parameters  
(stock returns, 1950–2008,  $f=f_3$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$\delta$	0.99961853	0.99932302	0.00036510	0.99954224	0.99937428	0.00032599
$\gamma$	9.90625000	10.04202750	0.52722427	9.68750000	10.06548000	0.46433527
$\psi$	1.49609375	1.50575313	0.07746016	1.45312500	1.49615875	0.07576643
$\mu_c$	0.00148392	0.00148380	0.00007718	0.00148010	0.00148231	0.00007903
$\rho$	0.98388672	0.98449898	0.00478021	0.98486328	0.98340680	0.00416773
$\phi_e$	0.03204346	0.03215452	0.00160171	0.03137207	0.03212951	0.00161991
$\bar{\sigma}^2$	0.00004041	0.00004117	0.00000198	0.00004029	0.00004090	0.00000190
$\nu$	0.98730469	0.98741453	0.00455996	0.98730469	0.98754258	0.00466397
$\sigma_w$	0.00000168	0.00000170	0.00000008	0.00000174	0.00000170	0.00000008
$\mu_d$	0.00120926	0.00119730	0.00005852	0.00117493	0.00120040	0.00006173
$\phi_d$	2.78906250	2.80703438	0.15016714	2.79687500	2.79349125	0.13460278
$\pi_d$	4.07031250	4.11731813	0.20817883	4.15625000	4.09988000	0.20857577
$\phi_u$	6.14062500	6.25176500	0.31549974	6.15625000	6.20257500	0.31937871
$r_f$	0.94284000	1.13974800	0.12445824	1.07654400	1.17820800	0.12049185
$r_d - r_f$	4.24150800	5.18797200	0.55076791	4.28593200	4.61002800	0.36943951
$\sigma_{r_d}$	18.24365095	18.88459690	0.17873712	18.40315190	18.53333213	0.15081023

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_3$ . The data are annual stock returns for the years 1950–2008.

**Table 35. Prior and Posterior Long Run Risks Model Parameters  
(stock returns, 1950–2008,  $f=f_4$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$\delta$	0.99961853	0.99932302	0.00036510	0.99929810	0.99935592	0.00031379
$\gamma$	9.90625000	10.04202750	0.52722427	10.31250000	10.05151000	0.52890846
$\psi$	1.49609375	1.50575313	0.07746016	1.48437500	1.49773500	0.07102207
$\mu_c$	0.00148392	0.00148380	0.00007718	0.00148010	0.00148484	0.00007817
$\rho$	0.98388672	0.98449898	0.00478021	0.98486328	0.98343961	0.00410044
$\phi_e$	0.03204346	0.03215452	0.00160171	0.03283691	0.03216233	0.00155566
$\bar{\sigma}^2$	0.00004041	0.00004117	0.00000198	0.00004125	0.00004088	0.00000197
$\nu$	0.98730469	0.98741453	0.00455996	0.98730469	0.98776469	0.00428108
$\sigma_w$	0.00000168	0.00000170	0.00000008	0.00000168	0.00000171	0.00000009
$\mu_d$	0.00120926	0.00119730	0.00005852	0.00120544	0.00119637	0.00006235
$\phi_d$	2.78906250	2.80703438	0.15016714	2.73437500	2.78890125	0.13992093
$\pi_d$	4.07031250	4.11731813	0.20817883	4.15625000	4.11465000	0.20290275
$\phi_u$	6.14062500	6.25176500	0.31549974	6.15625000	6.20453250	0.31635051
$r_f$	0.94284000	1.13974800	0.12445824	1.24806000	1.20210000	0.12292365
$r_d - r_f$	4.24150800	5.18797200	0.55076791	4.85210400	4.60054800	0.35540990
$\sigma_{r_d}$	18.24365095	18.88459690	0.17873712	18.59270825	18.54935039	0.14846593

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_4$ . The data are annual stock returns for the years 1950–2008.

**Table 36. Prior and Posterior Long Run Risks Model Parameters  
(stock returns, 1950–2008,  $f=f_5$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$\delta$	0.99961853	0.99932302	0.00036510	0.99966431	0.99936650	0.00032395
$\gamma$	9.90625000	10.04202750	0.52722427	10.31250000	10.05126000	0.48992935
$\psi$	1.49609375	1.50575313	0.07746016	1.54687500	1.49688375	0.07643558
$\mu_c$	0.00148392	0.00148380	0.00007718	0.00148010	0.00149407	0.00007861
$\rho$	0.98388672	0.98449898	0.00478021	0.97998047	0.98346953	0.00438931
$\phi_e$	0.03204346	0.03215452	0.00160171	0.03234863	0.03201271	0.00160783
$\bar{\sigma}^2$	0.00004041	0.00004117	0.00000198	0.00004077	0.00004077	0.00000197
$\nu$	0.98730469	0.98741453	0.00455996	0.98730469	0.98752867	0.00461222
$\sigma_w$	0.00000168	0.00000170	0.00000008	0.00000168	0.00000170	0.00000009
$\mu_d$	0.00120926	0.00119730	0.00005852	0.00120544	0.00120071	0.00006033
$\phi_d$	2.78906250	2.80703438	0.15016714	2.76562500	2.78563375	0.14277070
$\pi_d$	4.07031250	4.11731813	0.20817883	4.28125000	4.11361500	0.20285654
$\phi_u$	6.14062500	6.25176500	0.31549974	6.03125000	6.23155000	0.29337462
$r_f$	0.94284000	1.13974800	0.12445824	0.90984000	1.19271600	0.12489818
$r_d - r_f$	4.24150800	5.18797200	0.55076791	3.64137600	4.62534000	0.38263081
$\sigma_{r_d}$	18.24365095	18.88459690	0.17873712	17.90431233	18.56192878	0.15475493

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_5$ . The data are annual stock returns for the years 1950–2008.

**Table 37. Prior and Posterior Long Run Risks Model Parameters  
(consumption growth and stock returns, 1930–2008,  $f=f_0$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$\delta$	0.99961853	0.99932302	0.00036510	0.99954224	0.99939611	0.00030545
$\gamma$	9.90625000	10.04202750	0.52722427	9.93750000	9.97719000	0.48435559
$\psi$	1.49609375	1.50575313	0.07746016	1.48437500	1.49788625	0.07550959
$\mu_c$	0.00148392	0.00148380	0.00007718	0.00151062	0.00149749	0.00007211
$\rho$	0.98388672	0.98449898	0.00478021	0.98583984	0.98354176	0.00326529
$\phi_e$	0.03204346	0.03215452	0.00160171	0.03210449	0.03242544	0.00154568
$\bar{\sigma}^2$	0.00004041	0.00004117	0.00000198	0.00003934	0.00004070	0.00000189
$\nu$	0.98730469	0.98741453	0.00455996	0.98730469	0.98737227	0.00440753
$\sigma_w$	0.00000168	0.00000170	0.00000008	0.00000174	0.00000170	0.00000008
$\mu_d$	0.00120926	0.00119730	0.00005852	0.00120544	0.00120098	0.00006079
$\phi_d$	2.78906250	2.80703438	0.15016714	2.82812500	2.83807750	0.13620459
$\pi_d$	4.07031250	4.11731813	0.20817883	4.15625000	4.12424250	0.21698084
$\phi_u$	6.14062500	6.25176500	0.31549974	6.21875000	6.24205000	0.29117521
$r_f$	0.94284000	1.13974800	0.12445824	0.99860400	1.19006400	0.11828868
$r_d - r_f$	4.24150800	5.18797200	0.55076791	4.90605600	4.52337600	0.25411957
$\sigma_{r_d}$	18.24365095	18.88459690	0.17873712	18.60748237	18.65877810	0.12414285

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_0$ . The data are annual consumption growth and stock returns for the years 1930–2008.

**Table 38. Prior and Posterior Long Run Risks Model Parameters  
(consumption growth and stock returns, 1930–2008,  $f=f_1$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$\delta$	0.99961090	0.99934096	0.00031172	0.99954224	0.99940822	0.00032443
$\gamma$	9.89062500	10.07348625	0.48583545	9.96875000	9.99752500	0.50412050
$\psi$	1.49609375	1.49614344	0.07859747	1.51562500	1.51125000	0.07573697
$\mu_c$	0.00148392	0.00148142	0.00007031	0.00154114	0.00149594	0.00006807
$\rho$	0.98413086	0.98408021	0.00468241	0.98364258	0.98343521	0.00332692
$\phi_e$	0.03204346	0.03202031	0.00160150	0.03332520	0.03232046	0.00163579
$\bar{\sigma}^2$	0.00004041	0.00004124	0.00000196	0.00004077	0.00004065	0.00000194
$\nu$	0.98730469	0.98738766	0.00441105	0.98608398	0.98418768	0.00276262
$\sigma_w$	0.00000168	0.00000170	0.00000009	0.00000171	0.00000170	0.00000009
$\mu_d$	0.00120926	0.00119140	0.00006114	0.00123596	0.00120055	0.00005964
$\phi_d$	2.78906250	2.80749125	0.14620180	2.76562500	2.82989750	0.14405061
$\pi_d$	4.07031250	4.11655125	0.20586470	4.09375000	4.13548750	0.20867260
$\phi_u$	6.14062500	6.27596375	0.31996896	6.15625000	6.26121750	0.30154289
$r_f$	0.94398000	1.16133600	0.12177703	1.03575600	1.17277200	0.12489472
$r_d - r_f$	4.30737600	4.98738000	0.48844526	4.39587600	4.36300800	0.25245680
$\sigma_{r_d}$	18.28002188	18.85677597	0.17586080	18.39653228	18.59516066	0.12606330

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_1$ . The data are annual consumption growth and stock returns for the years 1930–2008.

**Table 39. Prior and Posterior Long Run Risks Model Parameters  
(consumption growth and stock returns, 1930–2008,  $f=f_2$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$\delta$	0.99961090	0.99934096	0.00031172	0.99972534	0.99938761	0.00031899
$\gamma$	9.89062500	10.07348625	0.48583545	9.96875000	9.96998988	0.49903898
$\psi$	1.49609375	1.49614344	0.07859747	1.48437500	1.51013535	0.07383918
$\mu_c$	0.00148392	0.00148142	0.00007031	0.00151062	0.00148904	0.00006958
$\rho$	0.98413086	0.98408021	0.00468241	0.98413086	0.98361611	0.00346734
$\phi_e$	0.03204346	0.03202031	0.00160150	0.03332520	0.03227231	0.00162317
$\bar{\sigma}^2$	0.00004041	0.00004124	0.00000196	0.00004077	0.00004060	0.00000189
$\nu$	0.98730469	0.98738766	0.00441105	0.98461914	0.98347853	0.00339476
$\sigma_w$	0.00000168	0.00000170	0.00000009	0.00000171	0.00000170	0.00000009
$\mu_d$	0.00120926	0.00119140	0.00006114	0.00120544	0.00120554	0.00005938
$\phi_d$	2.78906250	2.80749125	0.14620180	2.85937500	2.81738582	0.13392202
$\pi_d$	4.07031250	4.11655125	0.20586470	4.03125000	4.13973020	0.20167674
$\phi_u$	6.14062500	6.27596375	0.31996896	6.28125000	6.24896004	0.29683295
$r_f$	0.94398000	1.16133600	0.12177703	0.80304000	1.18694400	0.12378274
$r_d - r_f$	4.30737600	4.98738000	0.48844526	4.64490000	4.39042800	0.26794133
$\sigma_{r_d}$	18.28002188	18.85677597	0.17586080	18.73851648	18.57230196	0.12900447

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_2$ . The data are annual consumption growth and stock returns for the years 1930–2008.

**Table 40. Prior and Posterior Long Run Risks Model Parameters  
(consumption growth and stock returns, 1930–2008,  $f=f_3$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$\delta$	0.99961090	0.99934096	0.00031172	0.99908543	0.99924983	0.00012236
$\gamma$	9.89062500	10.07348625	0.48583545	10.36425781	10.54173516	0.18315436
$\psi$	1.49609375	1.49614344	0.07859747	1.54003906	1.50871688	0.05548181
$\mu_c$	0.00148392	0.00148142	0.00007031	0.00152302	0.00149011	0.00008546
$\rho$	0.98413086	0.98408021	0.00468241	0.98252106	0.98506005	0.00107075
$\phi_e$	0.03204346	0.03202031	0.00160150	0.03240204	0.03321430	0.00113173
$\bar{\sigma}^2$	0.00004041	0.00004124	0.00000196	0.00004216	0.00004162	0.00000105
$\nu$	0.98730469	0.98738766	0.00441105	0.99257660	0.99194687	0.00120298
$\sigma_w$	0.00000168	0.00000170	0.00000009	0.00000173	0.00000172	0.00000006
$\mu_d$	0.00120926	0.00119140	0.00006114	0.00119114	0.00117924	0.00006253
$\phi_d$	2.78906250	2.80749125	0.14620180	2.93652344	2.73253891	0.15870453
$\pi_d$	4.07031250	4.11655125	0.20586470	4.13378906	4.16419164	0.13093752
$\phi_u$	6.14062500	6.27596375	0.31996896	6.34472656	6.37653695	0.14133841
$r_f$	0.94398000	1.16133600	0.12177703	1.54299600	1.20800400	0.04727806
$r_d - r_f$	4.30737600	4.98738000	0.48844526	4.61932800	5.52426000	0.10175452
$\sigma_{r_d}$	18.28002188	18.85677597	0.17586080	19.15666986	19.27444941	0.06959233

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_3$ . The data are annual consumption growth and stock returns for the years 1930–2008.

**Table 41. Prior and Posterior Long Run Risks Model Parameters  
(consumption growth and stock returns, 1930–2008,  $f=f_4$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$\delta$	0.99961090	0.99934096	0.00031172	0.99961472	0.99938424	0.00031906
$\gamma$	9.89062500	10.07348625	0.48583545	10.02734375	10.27190281	0.47023262
$\psi$	1.49609375	1.49614344	0.07859747	1.58984375	1.50394344	0.08069076
$\mu_c$	0.00148392	0.00148142	0.00007031	0.00150681	0.00149009	0.00007294
$\rho$	0.98413086	0.98408021	0.00468241	0.98336792	0.98410354	0.00248692
$\phi_e$	0.03204346	0.03202031	0.00160150	0.03140259	0.03237323	0.00187935
$\bar{\sigma}^2$	0.00004041	0.00004124	0.00000196	0.00004074	0.00004066	0.00000201
$\nu$	0.98730469	0.98738766	0.00441105	0.98403931	0.98435032	0.00325186
$\sigma_w$	0.00000168	0.00000170	0.00000009	0.00000172	0.00000171	0.00000009
$\mu_d$	0.00120926	0.00119140	0.00006114	0.00120163	0.00119683	0.00006791
$\phi_d$	2.78906250	2.80749125	0.14620180	2.80859375	2.82895719	0.16015513
$\pi_d$	4.07031250	4.11655125	0.20586470	4.09765625	4.16063094	0.18751655
$\phi_u$	6.14062500	6.27596375	0.31996896	6.06640625	6.33417687	0.26376410
$r_f$	0.94398000	1.16133600	0.12177703	0.88990800	1.16569200	0.12246985
$r_d - r_f$	4.30737600	4.98738000	0.48844526	4.10698800	4.67226000	0.23851032
$\sigma_{r_d}$	18.28002188	18.85677597	0.17586080	18.12771359	18.80608412	0.13105628

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_4$ . The data are annual consumption growth and stock returns for the years 1930–2008.

**Table 42. Prior and Posterior Long Run Risks Model Parameters  
(consumption growth and stock returns, 1930–2008,  $f=f_5$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$\delta$	0.99961090	0.99934096	0.00031172	0.99964905	0.99943058	0.00029362
$\gamma$	9.89062500	10.07348625	0.48583545	9.92187500	10.00010750	0.50121255
$\psi$	1.49609375	1.49614344	0.07859747	1.53906250	1.50321312	0.07244585
$\mu_c$	0.00148392	0.00148142	0.00007031	0.00151825	0.00149122	0.00007685
$\rho$	0.98413086	0.98408021	0.00468241	0.98284912	0.98435210	0.00320064
$\phi_e$	0.03204346	0.03202031	0.00160150	0.03204346	0.03202844	0.00162241
$\bar{\sigma}^2$	0.00004041	0.00004124	0.00000196	0.00004160	0.00004061	0.00000196
$\nu$	0.98730469	0.98738766	0.00441105	0.98199463	0.98223563	0.00299350
$\sigma_w$	0.00000168	0.00000170	0.00000009	0.00000169	0.00000170	0.00000008
$\mu_d$	0.00120926	0.00119140	0.00006114	0.00121307	0.00120186	0.00006030
$\phi_d$	2.78906250	2.80749125	0.14620180	2.88281250	2.82820500	0.15095447
$\pi_d$	4.07031250	4.11655125	0.20586470	4.17187500	4.15665625	0.19923412
$\phi_u$	6.14062500	6.27596375	0.31996896	6.45312500	6.19978500	0.30424633
$r_f$	0.94398000	1.16133600	0.12177703	0.90874800	1.11896400	0.11709356
$r_d - r_f$	4.30737600	4.98738000	0.48844526	4.11223200	4.59213600	0.28433000
$\sigma_{r_d}$	18.28002188	18.85677597	0.17586080	19.07839616	18.58935179	0.13239826

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_5$ . The data are annual consumption growth and stock returns for the years 1930–2008.

**Table 43. Prior and Posterior Long Run Risks Model Parameters  
(consumption growth and stock returns, 1950–2008,  $f=f_0$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$\delta$	0.99961853	0.99932302	0.00036510	0.99954224	0.99938935	0.00027716
$\gamma$	9.90625000	10.04202750	0.52722427	10.18750000	10.10354000	0.50641976
$\psi$	1.49609375	1.50575313	0.07746016	1.48437500	1.49639250	0.07414999
$\mu_c$	0.00148392	0.00148380	0.00007718	0.00148010	0.00149375	0.00007486
$\rho$	0.98388672	0.98449898	0.00478021	0.98291016	0.98099059	0.00398392
$\phi_e$	0.03204346	0.03215452	0.00160171	0.03210449	0.03174015	0.00161344
$\bar{\sigma}^2$	0.00004041	0.00004117	0.00000198	0.00003886	0.00003865	0.00000196
$\nu$	0.98730469	0.98741453	0.00455996	0.98925781	0.98703320	0.00418696
$\sigma_w$	0.00000168	0.00000170	0.00000008	0.00000171	0.00000170	0.00000008
$\mu_d$	0.00120926	0.00119730	0.00005852	0.00120544	0.00120478	0.00006040
$\phi_d$	2.78906250	2.80703438	0.15016714	2.73437500	2.82012625	0.13519052
$\pi_d$	4.07031250	4.11731813	0.20817883	4.21875000	4.15667000	0.20959415
$\phi_u$	6.14062500	6.25176500	0.31549974	6.21875000	6.20782750	0.31636092
$r_f$	0.94284000	1.13974800	0.12445824	1.07958000	1.30899600	0.10663198
$r_d - r_f$	4.24150800	5.18797200	0.55076791	4.00352400	3.65041200	0.23048400
$\sigma_{r_d}$	18.24365095	18.88459690	0.17873712	18.02634738	17.79911234	0.12794536

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_0$ . The data are annual consumption growth and stock returns for the years 1950–2008.

**Table 44. Prior and Posterior Long Run Risks Model Parameters  
(consumption growth and stock returns, 1950–2008,  $f=f_1$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$\delta$	0.99961090	0.99934096	0.00031172	0.99960327	0.99940267	0.00033177
$\gamma$	9.89062500	10.07348625	0.48583545	10.09375000	10.05925250	0.49756405
$\psi$	1.49609375	1.49614344	0.07859747	1.54687500	1.50268250	0.08112744
$\mu_c$	0.00148392	0.00148142	0.00007031	0.00154114	0.00150808	0.00006875
$\rho$	0.98413086	0.98408021	0.00468241	0.98217773	0.98236020	0.00350206
$\phi_e$	0.03204346	0.03202031	0.00160150	0.03112793	0.03180587	0.00166793
$\bar{\sigma}^2$	0.00004041	0.00004124	0.00000196	0.00003839	0.00003916	0.00000202
$\nu$	0.98730469	0.98738766	0.00441105	0.99584961	0.99449773	0.00328264
$\sigma_w$	0.00000168	0.00000170	0.00000009	0.00000177	0.00000173	0.00000009
$\mu_d$	0.00120926	0.00119140	0.00006114	0.00120544	0.00119967	0.00006315
$\phi_d$	2.78906250	2.80749125	0.14620180	2.82812500	2.80914875	0.13484440
$\pi_d$	4.07031250	4.11655125	0.20586470	4.15625000	4.12384250	0.20883179
$\phi_u$	6.14062500	6.27596375	0.31996896	6.09375000	6.22014250	0.30564341
$r_f$	0.94398000	1.16133600	0.12177703	0.95542800	1.17266400	0.12667527
$r_d - r_f$	4.30737600	4.98738000	0.48844526	4.62360000	4.75460400	0.33475692
$\sigma_{r_d}$	18.28002188	18.85677597	0.17586080	18.14425529	18.40937804	0.14630437

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_1$ . The data are annual consumption growth and stock returns for the years 1950–2008.

**Table 45. Prior and Posterior Long Run Risks Model Parameters  
(consumption growth and stock returns, 1950–2008,  $f=f_2$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$\delta$	0.99961090	0.99934096	0.00031172	0.99954224	0.99941372	0.00030673
$\gamma$	9.89062500	10.07348625	0.48583545	10.09375000	10.03904250	0.50083065
$\psi$	1.49609375	1.49614344	0.07859747	1.48437500	1.50201125	0.07546374
$\mu_c$	0.00148392	0.00148142	0.00007031	0.00148010	0.00150894	0.00007341
$\rho$	0.98413086	0.98408021	0.00468241	0.98168945	0.98228117	0.00360886
$\phi_e$	0.03204346	0.03202031	0.00160150	0.03259277	0.03196317	0.00155117
$\bar{\sigma}^2$	0.00004041	0.00004124	0.00000196	0.00003839	0.00003948	0.00000201
$\nu$	0.98730469	0.98738766	0.00441105	0.99536133	0.99507473	0.00263672
$\sigma_w$	0.00000168	0.00000170	0.00000009	0.00000174	0.00000173	0.00000009
$\mu_d$	0.00120926	0.00119140	0.00006114	0.00117493	0.00119758	0.00006148
$\phi_d$	2.78906250	2.80749125	0.14620180	2.79687500	2.80746625	0.13959362
$\pi_d$	4.07031250	4.11655125	0.20586470	4.15625000	4.13252250	0.22065538
$\phi_u$	6.14062500	6.27596375	0.31996896	6.34375000	6.21243750	0.29250317
$r_f$	0.94398000	1.16133600	0.12177703	1.06452000	1.14392400	0.11897457
$r_d - r_f$	4.30737600	4.98738000	0.48844526	4.43383200	4.87748400	0.33818292
$\sigma_{r_d}$	18.28002188	18.85677597	0.17586080	18.42195429	18.51357340	0.14577387

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_2$ . The data are annual consumption growth and stock returns for the years 1950–2008.

**Table 46. Prior and Posterior Long Run Risks Model Parameters  
(consumption growth and stock returns, 1950–2008,  $f=f_3$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$\delta$	0.99961090	0.99934096	0.00031172	0.99904537	0.99922180	0.00012152
$\gamma$	9.89062500	10.07348625	0.48583545	10.32519531	10.56446492	0.17412487
$\psi$	1.49609375	1.49614344	0.07859747	1.53027344	1.50799461	0.05577662
$\mu_c$	0.00148392	0.00148142	0.00007031	0.00153446	0.00149270	0.00008456
$\rho$	0.98413086	0.98408021	0.00468241	0.98290253	0.98598609	0.00124615
$\phi_e$	0.03204346	0.03202031	0.00160150	0.03205109	0.03305096	0.00134095
$\bar{\sigma}^2$	0.00004041	0.00004124	0.00000196	0.00004039	0.00004049	0.00000086
$\nu$	0.98730469	0.98738766	0.00441105	0.99445343	0.99279866	0.00114665
$\sigma_w$	0.00000168	0.00000170	0.00000009	0.00000167	0.00000172	0.00000007
$\mu_d$	0.00120926	0.00119140	0.00006114	0.00119686	0.00117924	0.00006253
$\phi_d$	2.78906250	2.80749125	0.14620180	2.85839844	2.73087586	0.15495639
$\pi_d$	4.07031250	4.11655125	0.20586470	4.10449219	4.15345383	0.12634830
$\phi_u$	6.14062500	6.27596375	0.31996896	6.37988281	6.37462414	0.14688727
$r_f$	0.94398000	1.16133600	0.12177703	1.62088800	1.19774400	0.05172250
$r_d - r_f$	4.30737600	4.98738000	0.48844526	4.59018000	5.91058800	0.10823239
$\sigma_{r_d}$	18.28002188	18.85677597	0.17586080	18.81083730	19.18439991	0.06380771

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_3$ . The data are annual consumption growth and stock returns for the years 1950–2008.

**Table 47. Prior and Posterior Long Run Risks Model Parameters  
(consumption growth and stock returns, 1950–2008,  $f=f_4$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$\delta$	0.99961090	0.99934096	0.00031172	0.99960709	0.99932105	0.00032923
$\gamma$	9.89062500	10.07348625	0.48583545	10.38671875	9.98092156	0.67873582
$\psi$	1.49609375	1.49614344	0.07859747	1.48046875	1.51191688	0.07097112
$\mu_c$	0.00148392	0.00148142	0.00007031	0.00143051	0.00151535	0.00007563
$\rho$	0.98413086	0.98408021	0.00468241	0.98031616	0.98205212	0.00366324
$\phi_e$	0.03204346	0.03202031	0.00160150	0.03231812	0.03196487	0.00164251
$\bar{\sigma}^2$	0.00004041	0.00004124	0.00000196	0.00003758	0.00003990	0.00000178
$\nu$	0.98730469	0.98738766	0.00441105	0.99472046	0.99545915	0.00166545
$\sigma_w$	0.00000168	0.00000170	0.00000009	0.00000173	0.00000174	0.00000009
$\mu_d$	0.00120926	0.00119140	0.00006114	0.00120926	0.00120061	0.00005978
$\phi_d$	2.78906250	2.80749125	0.14620180	2.76953125	2.81924063	0.16178595
$\pi_d$	4.07031250	4.11655125	0.20586470	4.11328125	4.10573906	0.21334995
$\phi_u$	6.14062500	6.27596375	0.31996896	6.35546875	6.42243156	0.42144599
$r_f$	0.94398000	1.16133600	0.12177703	1.00006800	1.25214000	0.13236679
$r_d - r_f$	4.30737600	4.98738000	0.48844526	3.96928800	4.82175600	0.37706400
$\sigma_{r_d}$	18.28002188	18.85677597	0.17586080	17.95671462	18.92633086	0.17384725

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_4$ . The data are annual consumption growth and stock returns for the years 1950–2008.

**Table 48. Prior and Posterior Long Run Risks Model Parameters  
(consumption growth and stock returns, 1950–2008,  $f=f_5$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$\delta$	0.99961090	0.99934096	0.00031172	0.99967957	0.99940838	0.00033151
$\gamma$	9.89062500	10.07348625	0.48583545	9.98437500	10.10774000	0.50662750
$\psi$	1.49609375	1.49614344	0.07859747	1.49218750	1.50144875	0.07531317
$\mu_c$	0.00148392	0.00148142	0.00007031	0.00150299	0.00151450	0.00007163
$\rho$	0.98413086	0.98408021	0.00468241	0.98089600	0.98395322	0.00283342
$\phi_e$	0.03204346	0.03202031	0.00160150	0.03118896	0.03185065	0.00162685
$\bar{\sigma}^2$	0.00004041	0.00004124	0.00000196	0.00003946	0.00003908	0.00000209
$\nu$	0.98730469	0.98738766	0.00441105	0.99481201	0.99452195	0.00263240
$\sigma_w$	0.00000168	0.00000170	0.00000009	0.00000169	0.00000173	0.00000008
$\mu_d$	0.00120926	0.00119140	0.00006114	0.00113678	0.00120059	0.00006116
$\phi_d$	2.78906250	2.80749125	0.14620180	2.80468750	2.79134437	0.15414428
$\pi_d$	4.07031250	4.11655125	0.20586470	4.10937500	4.13676000	0.22321712
$\phi_u$	6.14062500	6.27596375	0.31996896	6.35937500	6.24665500	0.30000337
$r_f$	0.94398000	1.16133600	0.12177703	0.96052800	1.10392800	0.13192685
$r_d - r_f$	4.30737600	4.98738000	0.48844526	3.89211600	5.23759200	0.33847044
$\sigma_{r_d}$	18.28002188	18.85677597	0.17586080	18.32696374	18.61370463	0.14386817

Parameter values are for the monthly frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_5$ . The data are annual consumption growth and stock returns for the years 1950–2008.

**Table 49. Prior and Posterior Prospect Theory Model Parameters  
(stock returns, 1930–2008,  $f=f_0$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g_C$	0.01788330	0.01798780	0.00093552	0.01837158	0.01804336	0.00093894
$g_D$	0.01861572	0.01840450	0.00098167	0.01843262	0.01834708	0.00092512
$\sigma_C$	0.03869629	0.03761075	0.00198295	0.03857422	0.03781328	0.00208685
$\sigma_D$	0.12329102	0.12023092	0.00591034	0.11621094	0.11648836	0.00571664
$\omega$	0.14990234	0.15021312	0.00748936	0.14941406	0.15004141	0.00739651
$\gamma$	0.98828125	0.98269625	0.04938903	0.97656250	0.98489250	0.04838467
$\rho$	0.99978638	0.99808471	0.00153966	0.99987793	0.99784849	0.00212296
$\lambda$	2.22656250	2.25292313	0.11430379	2.21875000	2.25565750	0.12159162
$k$	9.84375000	9.91143500	0.54414120	9.81250000	9.87990000	0.52608774
$b_0$	1.91406250	2.00114250	0.09829364	1.97656250	1.99796437	0.10928669
$\eta$	0.90429688	0.89820141	0.04246984	0.84179688	0.84075953	0.02993638
$r_f$	1.71561600	1.89040800	0.05559883	1.73535600	1.92273600	0.06688141
$r_d - r_f$	5.82360000	5.53437600	0.17280671	4.58552400	4.63533600	0.13310464
$\sigma_{r_d}$	27.20658744	26.62479296	0.81168566	21.46798547	21.47793286	0.29500525

Parameter values are for the annual frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_0$ . The data are annual stock returns for the years 1930–2008.

**Table 50. Prior and Posterior Prospect Theory Model Parameters  
(stock returns, 1930–2008,  $f=f_1$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g_C$	0.01812744	0.01800172	0.00105034	0.01837158	0.01796824	0.00092342
$g_D$	0.01824951	0.01834795	0.00093044	0.01843262	0.01833979	0.00097760
$\sigma_C$	0.03845215	0.03777574	0.00191265	0.03759766	0.03784367	0.00202660
$\sigma_D$	0.11596680	0.11697797	0.00562207	0.11621094	0.11803141	0.00588893
$\omega$	0.14892578	0.15042453	0.00770642	0.15136719	0.15032586	0.00781000
$\gamma$	1.00390625	0.97990750	0.05304367	1.00781250	0.98492938	0.04779778
$\rho$	0.99972534	0.99751366	0.00191427	0.99987793	0.99794215	0.00205631
$\lambda$	2.30468750	2.23243625	0.11645708	2.15625000	2.21828500	0.12272968
$k$	9.90625000	9.86141750	0.51677692	10.06250000	9.87637000	0.54037006
$b_0$	1.94531250	1.99536500	0.09800189	1.94531250	1.99258625	0.10380081
$\eta$	0.87695312	0.86730594	0.03095643	0.85351562	0.86287562	0.02930184
$r_f$	1.77278400	1.94356800	0.06335495	1.79193600	1.90575600	0.06718279
$r_d - r_f$	5.16316800	4.97193600	0.13585514	4.68922800	4.95236400	0.13572004
$\sigma_{r_d}$	23.42716372	23.17455501	0.35628259	22.27937162	23.16696786	0.34143170

Parameter values are for the annual frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_1$ . The data are annual stock returns for the years 1930–2008.

**Table 51. Prior and Posterior Prospect Theory Model Parameters  
(stock returns, 1930–2008,  $f=f_2$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g_C$	0.01788330	0.01798780	0.00093552	0.01824951	0.01793994	0.00096312
$g_D$	0.01861572	0.01840450	0.00098167	0.01843262	0.01835785	0.00094547
$\sigma_C$	0.03869629	0.03761075	0.00198295	0.03662109	0.03794957	0.00193295
$\sigma_D$	0.12329102	0.12023092	0.00591034	0.11816406	0.11830328	0.00559414
$\omega$	0.14990234	0.15021312	0.00748936	0.14941406	0.14989109	0.00786662
$\gamma$	0.98828125	0.98269625	0.04938903	0.97656250	0.98133750	0.04867652
$\rho$	0.99978638	0.99808471	0.00153966	0.99987793	0.99803881	0.00194158
$\lambda$	2.22656250	2.25292313	0.11430379	2.21875000	2.20232000	0.10883573
$k$	9.84375000	9.91143500	0.54414120	9.56250000	9.89739500	0.52930466
$b_0$	1.91406250	2.00114250	0.09829364	2.03906250	1.98436625	0.10424920
$\eta$	0.90429688	0.89820141	0.04246984	0.85742188	0.85612953	0.02866287
$r_f$	1.71561600	1.89040800	0.05559883	1.73043600	1.88701200	0.06429373
$r_d - r_f$	5.82360000	5.53437600	0.17280671	4.86807600	4.85497200	0.13602488
$\sigma_{r_d}$	27.20658744	26.62479296	0.81168566	22.75458635	22.85944881	0.34191453

Parameter values are for the annual frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_2$ . The data are annual stock returns for the years 1930–2008.

**Table 52. Prior and Posterior Prospect Theory Model Parameters  
(stock returns, 1930–2008,  $f=f_3$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g_C$	0.01788330	0.01798780	0.00093552	0.01800537	0.01789125	0.00094129
$g_D$	0.01861572	0.01840450	0.00098167	0.01818848	0.01839362	0.00093987
$\sigma_C$	0.03869629	0.03761075	0.00198295	0.03759766	0.03789746	0.00196815
$\sigma_D$	0.12329102	0.12023092	0.00591034	0.11621094	0.11795047	0.00547654
$\omega$	0.14990234	0.15021312	0.00748936	0.14550781	0.15001688	0.00785182
$\gamma$	0.98828125	0.98269625	0.04938903	0.94531250	0.97978375	0.05035439
$\rho$	0.99978638	0.99808471	0.00153966	0.99987793	0.99801253	0.00187861
$\lambda$	2.22656250	2.25292313	0.11430379	2.15625000	2.17767000	0.11278771
$k$	9.84375000	9.91143500	0.54414120	9.81250000	9.91250500	0.53097166
$b_0$	1.91406250	2.00114250	0.09829364	1.99218750	1.98143875	0.10570813
$\eta$	0.90429688	0.89820141	0.04246984	0.84179688	0.85090344	0.02865761
$r_f$	1.71561600	1.89040800	0.05559883	1.65111600	1.88240400	0.06134924
$r_d - r_f$	5.82360000	5.53437600	0.17280671	4.51866000	4.73683200	0.13180560
$\sigma_{r_d}$	27.20658744	26.62479296	0.81168566	21.59363795	22.50594588	0.32758115

Parameter values are for the annual frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_3$ . The data are annual stock returns for the years 1930–2008.

**Table 53. Prior and Posterior Prospect Theory Model Parameters  
(stock returns, 1930–2008,  $f=f_4$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g_C$	0.01788330	0.01798780	0.00093552	0.01751709	0.01793537	0.00094827
$g_D$	0.01861572	0.01840450	0.00098167	0.01818848	0.01837773	0.00096751
$\sigma_C$	0.03869629	0.03761075	0.00198295	0.03857422	0.03791957	0.00188118
$\sigma_D$	0.12329102	0.12023092	0.00591034	0.11621094	0.11767367	0.00547896
$\omega$	0.14990234	0.15021312	0.00748936	0.14746094	0.14996500	0.00781380
$\gamma$	0.98828125	0.98269625	0.04938903	0.96093750	0.98065062	0.05068574
$\rho$	0.99978638	0.99808471	0.00153966	0.99987793	0.99811588	0.00194442
$\lambda$	2.22656250	2.25292313	0.11430379	2.15625000	2.17996000	0.11356403
$k$	9.84375000	9.91143500	0.54414120	9.81250000	9.89961500	0.51884956
$b_0$	1.91406250	2.00114250	0.09829364	1.96093750	1.98348688	0.10267689
$\eta$	0.90429688	0.89820141	0.04246984	0.85351562	0.85066297	0.02933554
$r_f$	1.71561600	1.89040800	0.05559883	1.62679200	1.87789200	0.06244390
$r_d - r_f$	5.82360000	5.53437600	0.17280671	4.66498800	4.72287600	0.13381478
$\sigma_{r_d}$	27.20658744	26.62479296	0.81168566	22.29910312	22.43483898	0.33362432

Parameter values are for the annual frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_4$ . The data are annual stock returns for the years 1930–2008.

**Table 54. Prior and Posterior Prospect Theory Model Parameters  
(stock returns, 1930–2008,  $f=f_5$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g_C$	0.01788330	0.01798780	0.00093552	0.01776123	0.01792779	0.00091528
$g_D$	0.01861572	0.01840450	0.00098167	0.01843262	0.01837763	0.00094365
$\sigma_C$	0.03869629	0.03761075	0.00198295	0.03857422	0.03791977	0.00191207
$\sigma_D$	0.12329102	0.12023092	0.00591034	0.11621094	0.11791437	0.00569785
$\omega$	0.14990234	0.15021312	0.00748936	0.15332031	0.14971836	0.00761061
$\gamma$	0.98828125	0.98269625	0.04938903	0.99218750	0.97741375	0.05069212
$\rho$	0.99978638	0.99808471	0.00153966	0.99987793	0.99818034	0.00175029
$\lambda$	2.22656250	2.25292313	0.11430379	2.09375000	2.17257750	0.11193473
$k$	9.84375000	9.91143500	0.54414120	9.93750000	9.90033000	0.50967640
$b_0$	1.91406250	2.00114250	0.09829364	1.97656250	1.98502437	0.10629315
$\eta$	0.90429688	0.89820141	0.04246984	0.85742188	0.85232906	0.02928768
$r_f$	1.71561600	1.89040800	0.05559883	1.70121600	1.86522000	0.05828005
$r_d - r_f$	5.82360000	5.53437600	0.17280671	4.67043600	4.74841200	0.13291411
$\sigma_{r_d}$	27.20658744	26.62479296	0.81168566	22.65501269	22.62281150	0.35804219

Parameter values are for the annual frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_5$ . The data are annual stock returns for the years 1930–2008.

**Table 55. Prior and Posterior Prospect Theory Model Parameters  
(stock returns, 1950–2008,  $f=f_0$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g_C$	0.01788330	0.01798780	0.00093552	0.01812744	0.01805570	0.00096660
$g_D$	0.01861572	0.01840450	0.00098167	0.01867676	0.01838557	0.00086806
$\sigma_C$	0.03869629	0.03761075	0.00198295	0.03857422	0.03787445	0.00192974
$\sigma_D$	0.12329102	0.12023092	0.00591034	0.11816406	0.11497648	0.00607921
$\omega$	0.14990234	0.15021312	0.00748936	0.15136719	0.15054430	0.00762210
$\gamma$	0.98828125	0.98269625	0.04938903	1.02343750	0.98393437	0.04812679
$\rho$	0.99978638	0.99808471	0.00153966	0.99987793	0.99755584	0.00221043
$\lambda$	2.22656250	2.25292313	0.11430379	2.28125000	2.25521250	0.11510288
$k$	9.84375000	9.91143500	0.54414120	9.93750000	9.84938000	0.53324243
$b_0$	1.91406250	2.00114250	0.09829364	1.96093750	1.99204937	0.10879011
$\eta$	0.90429688	0.89820141	0.04246984	0.81054688	0.82266344	0.03330762
$r_f$	1.71561600	1.89040800	0.05559883	1.78951200	1.95154800	0.06991596
$r_d - r_f$	5.82360000	5.53437600	0.17280671	4.37883600	4.33654800	0.13828694
$\sigma_{r_d}$	27.20658744	26.62479296	0.81168566	20.21545943	20.22050444	0.31512083

Parameter values are for the annual frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_0$ . The data are annual stock returns for the years 1950–2008.

**Table 56. Prior and Posterior Prospect Theory Model Parameters  
(stock returns, 1950–2008,  $f=f_1$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g_C$	0.01861572	0.01808754	0.00101529	0.01788330	0.01801711	0.00099316
$g_D$	0.01873779	0.01831882	0.00094798	0.01818848	0.01836018	0.00089572
$\sigma_C$	0.03747559	0.03778306	0.00187752	0.03759766	0.03787246	0.00194211
$\sigma_D$	0.11303711	0.11410512	0.00564607	0.11230469	0.11537211	0.00588996
$\omega$	0.15576172	0.15003289	0.00743952	0.15136719	0.15027266	0.00752520
$\gamma$	0.98046875	0.98081625	0.04972127	0.99218750	0.98400750	0.04926908
$\rho$	0.99942017	0.99752862	0.00203518	0.99963379	0.99757290	0.00226162
$\lambda$	2.25781250	2.25378562	0.11252180	2.28125000	2.25533250	0.11385801
$k$	9.84375000	9.81281000	0.52240568	9.81250000	9.88113500	0.51702326
$b_0$	2.07031250	1.99890437	0.09922667	2.02343750	1.99105812	0.10228623
$\eta$	0.82226562	0.82939266	0.03366378	0.83789062	0.82417969	0.03267876
$r_f$	1.81570800	1.95214800	0.06552002	1.74140400	1.94600400	0.07035937
$r_d - r_f$	4.29759600	4.37146800	0.13614266	4.45668000	4.37964000	0.13734816
$\sigma_{r_d}$	19.71393416	20.37115608	0.33597998	20.31798218	20.40320563	0.33147512

Parameter values are for the annual frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_1$ . The data are annual stock returns for the years 1950–2008.

**Table 57. Prior and Posterior Prospect Theory Model Parameters  
(stock returns, 1950–2008,  $f=f_2$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g_C$	0.01788330	0.01798780	0.00093552	0.01751709	0.01805678	0.00097093
$g_D$	0.01861572	0.01840450	0.00098167	0.01794434	0.01838768	0.00090031
$\sigma_C$	0.03869629	0.03761075	0.00198295	0.03759766	0.03786730	0.00197011
$\sigma_D$	0.12329102	0.12023092	0.00591034	0.11621094	0.11596734	0.00593457
$\omega$	0.14990234	0.15021312	0.00748936	0.15332031	0.15019602	0.00734599
$\gamma$	0.98828125	0.98269625	0.04938903	0.99218750	0.98312938	0.04893125
$\rho$	0.99978638	0.99808471	0.00153966	0.99938965	0.99769172	0.00219007
$\lambda$	2.22656250	2.25292313	0.11430379	2.21875000	2.25344250	0.11421710
$k$	9.84375000	9.91143500	0.54414120	9.81250000	9.88430000	0.53201135
$b_0$	1.91406250	2.00114250	0.09829364	1.99218750	1.99492062	0.10488969
$\eta$	0.90429688	0.89820141	0.04246984	0.83789062	0.82958000	0.03553726
$r_f$	1.71561600	1.89040800	0.05559883	1.72950000	1.93665600	0.06987786
$r_d - r_f$	5.82360000	5.53437600	0.17280671	4.53664800	4.47694800	0.14335145
$\sigma_{r_d}$	27.20658744	26.62479296	0.81168566	21.21857677	20.84905753	0.35091522

Parameter values are for the annual frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_2$ . The data are annual stock returns for the years 1950–2008.

**Table 58. Prior and Posterior Prospect Theory Model Parameters  
(stock returns, 1950–2008,  $f=f_3$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g_C$	0.01788330	0.01798780	0.00093552	0.01837158	0.01802964	0.00093410
$g_D$	0.01861572	0.01840450	0.00098167	0.01843262	0.01835843	0.00091503
$\sigma_C$	0.03869629	0.03761075	0.00198295	0.03759766	0.03787156	0.00205605
$\sigma_D$	0.12329102	0.12023092	0.00591034	0.11621094	0.11538914	0.00549873
$\omega$	0.14990234	0.15021312	0.00748936	0.15136719	0.15002664	0.00751852
$\gamma$	0.98828125	0.98269625	0.04938903	1.00781250	0.98538375	0.04823945
$\rho$	0.99978638	0.99808471	0.00153966	0.99987793	0.99780105	0.00214287
$\lambda$	2.22656250	2.25292313	0.11430379	2.21875000	2.22075500	0.11341266
$k$	9.84375000	9.91143500	0.54414120	9.68750000	9.91242500	0.51240718
$b_0$	1.91406250	2.00114250	0.09829364	1.94531250	1.99267750	0.10398616
$\eta$	0.90429688	0.89820141	0.04246984	0.84179688	0.83444344	0.03442387
$r_f$	1.71561600	1.89040800	0.05559883	1.79193600	1.92666000	0.06821162
$r_d - r_f$	5.82360000	5.53437600	0.17280671	4.52847600	4.47356400	0.14578325
$\sigma_{r_d}$	27.20658744	26.62479296	0.81168566	21.35415650	21.02875175	0.36822474

Parameter values are for the annual frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_3$ . The data are annual stock returns for the years 1950–2008.

**Table 59. Prior and Posterior Prospect Theory Model Parameters  
(stock returns, 1950–2008,  $f=f_4$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g_C$	0.01788330	0.01798780	0.00093552	0.01776123	0.01801123	0.00095913
$g_D$	0.01861572	0.01840450	0.00098167	0.01843262	0.01838852	0.00087675
$\sigma_C$	0.03869629	0.03761075	0.00198295	0.03857422	0.03799469	0.00198395
$\sigma_D$	0.12329102	0.12023092	0.00591034	0.11425781	0.11548813	0.00577651
$\omega$	0.14990234	0.15021312	0.00748936	0.14550781	0.15000344	0.00724943
$\gamma$	0.98828125	0.98269625	0.04938903	0.99218750	0.98200250	0.04959777
$\rho$	0.99978638	0.99808471	0.00153966	0.99963379	0.99774086	0.00214036
$\lambda$	2.22656250	2.25292313	0.11430379	2.28125000	2.23028000	0.11482361
$k$	9.84375000	9.91143500	0.54414120	9.68750000	9.89268000	0.52624827
$b_0$	1.91406250	2.00114250	0.09829364	2.00781250	1.99188187	0.10407366
$\eta$	0.90429688	0.89820141	0.04246984	0.85351562	0.83088312	0.03298668
$r_f$	1.71561600	1.89040800	0.05559883	1.72563600	1.92490800	0.06907765
$r_d - r_f$	5.82360000	5.53437600	0.17280671	4.72729200	4.43932800	0.14324407
$\sigma_{r_d}$	27.20658744	26.62479296	0.81168566	21.61263519	20.82870135	0.35475651

Parameter values are for the annual frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_4$ . The data are annual stock returns for the years 1950–2008.

**Table 60. Prior and Posterior Prospect Theory Model Parameters  
(stock returns, 1950–2008,  $f=f_5$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g_C$	0.01788330	0.01798780	0.00093552	0.01788330	0.01799446	0.00092942
$g_D$	0.01861572	0.01840450	0.00098167	0.01843262	0.01835765	0.00088945
$\sigma_C$	0.03869629	0.03761075	0.00198295	0.03759766	0.03794340	0.00201999
$\sigma_D$	0.12329102	0.12023092	0.00591034	0.11425781	0.11533109	0.00565569
$\omega$	0.14990234	0.15021312	0.00748936	0.14550781	0.15005133	0.00728458
$\gamma$	0.98828125	0.98269625	0.04938903	0.99218750	0.98149375	0.04975213
$\rho$	0.99978638	0.99808471	0.00153966	0.99963379	0.99779567	0.00212132
$\lambda$	2.22656250	2.25292313	0.11430379	2.28125000	2.22665000	0.11415170
$k$	9.84375000	9.91143500	0.54414120	9.56250000	9.89410000	0.53496765
$b_0$	1.91406250	2.00114250	0.09829364	2.00781250	1.99262875	0.10392983
$\eta$	0.90429688	0.89820141	0.04246984	0.85351562	0.83121500	0.03398951
$r_f$	1.71561600	1.89040800	0.05559883	1.74140400	1.91709600	0.06772665
$r_d - r_f$	5.82360000	5.53437600	0.17280671	4.69705200	4.43449200	0.14259974
$\sigma_{r_d}$	27.20658744	26.62479296	0.81168566	21.54707405	20.82867255	0.35373384

Parameter values are for the annual frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_5$ . The data are annual stock returns for the years 1950–2008.

**Table 61. Prior and Posterior Prospect Theory Model Parameters  
(consumption growth and stock returns, 1930–2008,  $f=f_0$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g_C$	0.01788330	0.01798780	0.00093552	0.01763916	0.01814471	0.00096806
$g_D$	0.01861572	0.01840450	0.00098167	0.01843262	0.01837085	0.00093028
$\sigma_C$	0.03869629	0.03761075	0.00198295	0.03271484	0.03261234	0.00174218
$\sigma_D$	0.12329102	0.12023092	0.00591034	0.12011719	0.11636289	0.00580977
$\omega$	0.14990234	0.15021312	0.00748936	0.15136719	0.15070719	0.00759516
$\gamma$	0.98828125	0.98269625	0.04938903	0.97656250	0.97923875	0.04821421
$\rho$	0.99978638	0.99808471	0.00153966	0.99914551	0.99774993	0.00218315
$\lambda$	2.22656250	2.25292313	0.11430379	2.21875000	2.25197000	0.12221075
$k$	9.84375000	9.91143500	0.54414120	9.81250000	9.85846000	0.53005204
$b_0$	1.91406250	2.00114250	0.09829364	1.97656250	1.99389063	0.10099620
$\eta$	0.90429688	0.89820141	0.04246984	0.83398438	0.84266312	0.02920515
$r_f$	1.71561600	1.89040800	0.05559883	1.75702800	1.95098400	0.06829476
$r_d - r_f$	5.82360000	5.53437600	0.17280671	4.65021600	4.63310400	0.13172593
$\sigma_{r_d}$	27.20658744	26.62479296	0.81168566	21.87017147	21.52656963	0.29189777

Parameter values are for the annual frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_0$ . The data are annual consumption growth and stock returns for the years 1930–2008.

**Table 62. Prior and Posterior Prospect Theory Model Parameters  
(consumption growth and stock returns, 1930–2008,  $f=f_1$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g_C$	0.01828003	0.01792775	0.00093413	0.01824951	0.01771923	0.00086638
$g_D$	0.01870728	0.01833821	0.00095276	0.01818848	0.01844135	0.00083896
$\sigma_C$	0.03918457	0.03764040	0.00200690	0.03369141	0.03389359	0.00187138
$\sigma_D$	0.12231445	0.12023010	0.00611083	0.12011719	0.11527031	0.00520503
$\omega$	0.14794922	0.15018164	0.00694094	0.15136719	0.15094750	0.00821306
$\gamma$	0.98632812	0.98511422	0.05145608	0.97656250	0.98368938	0.05006559
$\rho$	0.99972534	0.99783899	0.00163604	0.99987793	0.99847171	0.00130727
$\lambda$	2.17968750	2.24709750	0.11486810	2.28125000	2.24333250	0.11777696
$k$	9.82812500	9.86375625	0.53189914	10.06250000	9.85041500	0.55561603
$b_0$	2.00195312	2.00328703	0.10967111	1.91796875	1.99704406	0.12267408
$\eta$	0.91601562	0.89845969	0.04412695	0.83398438	0.87901516	0.03160034
$r_f$	1.75579200	1.91283600	0.05667617	1.74026400	1.83994800	0.04897200
$r_d - r_f$	5.92353600	5.49249600	0.19235810	4.75596000	5.08546800	0.14149816
$\sigma_{r_d}$	27.97748380	26.75881163	0.92424294	21.87113166	23.65836850	0.42421119

Parameter values are for the annual frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_1$ . The data are annual consumption growth and stock returns for the years 1930–2008.

**Table 63. Prior and Posterior Prospect Theory Model Parameters  
(consumption growth and stock returns, 1930–2008,  $f=f_2$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g_C$	0.01828003	0.01792775	0.00093413	0.01824951	0.01797261	0.00096523
$g_D$	0.01870728	0.01833821	0.00095276	0.01843262	0.01836944	0.00095803
$\sigma_C$	0.03918457	0.03764040	0.00200690	0.03271484	0.03355555	0.00164143
$\sigma_D$	0.12231445	0.12023010	0.00611083	0.11816406	0.11870445	0.00546821
$\omega$	0.14794922	0.15018164	0.00694094	0.15332031	0.15058867	0.00779432
$\gamma$	0.98632812	0.98511422	0.05145608	0.99218750	0.98005938	0.04934600
$\rho$	0.99972534	0.99783899	0.00163604	0.99987793	0.99808459	0.00197343
$\lambda$	2.17968750	2.24709750	0.11486810	2.15625000	2.17399250	0.11665373
$k$	9.82812500	9.86375625	0.53189914	10.06250000	9.90334500	0.54065424
$b_0$	2.00195312	2.00328703	0.10967111	1.91015625	1.98443563	0.10104918
$\eta$	0.91601562	0.89845969	0.04412695	0.85351562	0.84901484	0.02652640
$r_f$	1.75579200	1.91283600	0.05667617	1.77021600	1.89856800	0.06493112
$r_d - r_f$	5.92353600	5.49249600	0.19235810	4.75563600	4.73256000	0.13030565
$\sigma_{r_d}$	27.97748380	26.75881163	0.92424294	22.72857233	22.53019308	0.30089354

Parameter values are for the annual frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_2$ . The data are annual consumption growth and stock returns for the years 1930–2008.

**Table 64. Prior and Posterior Prospect Theory Model Parameters  
(consumption growth and stock returns, 1930–2008,  $f=f_3$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g_C$	0.01828003	0.01792775	0.00093413	0.01923752	0.01913730	0.00056778
$g_D$	0.01870728	0.01833821	0.00095276	0.01812363	0.01845643	0.00066295
$\sigma_C$	0.03918457	0.03764040	0.00200690	0.03404236	0.03416586	0.00137083
$\sigma_D$	0.12231445	0.12023010	0.00611083	0.11257935	0.11363571	0.00300685
$\omega$	0.14794922	0.15018164	0.00694094	0.15750122	0.15818467	0.00456260
$\gamma$	0.98632812	0.98511422	0.05145608	0.98754883	0.98208311	0.04133355
$\rho$	0.99972534	0.99783899	0.00163604	0.99984550	0.99931374	0.00043919
$\lambda$	2.17968750	2.24709750	0.11486810	2.11816406	2.28564180	0.12597245
$k$	9.82812500	9.86375625	0.53189914	9.94824219	9.61647891	0.32428464
$b_0$	2.00195312	2.00328703	0.10967111	1.99546814	1.98710898	0.00855849
$\eta$	0.91601562	0.89845969	0.04412695	0.87574387	0.87624300	0.00138077
$r_f$	1.75579200	1.91283600	0.05667617	1.85874000	1.89148800	0.02440806
$r_d - r_f$	5.92353600	5.49249600	0.19235810	4.77504000	4.94956800	0.08211999
$\sigma_{r_d}$	27.97748380	26.75881163	0.92424294	22.81465319	22.70160347	0.12437530

Parameter values are for the annual frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_3$ . The data are annual consumption growth and stock returns for the years 1930–2008.

**Table 65. Prior and Posterior Prospect Theory Model Parameters  
(consumption growth and stock returns, 1930–2008,  $f=f_4$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g_C$	0.01828003	0.01792775	0.00093413	0.01838684	0.01819734	0.00102993
$g_D$	0.01870728	0.01833821	0.00095276	0.01933289	0.01829115	0.00084900
$\sigma_C$	0.03918457	0.03764040	0.00200690	0.03460693	0.03361190	0.00195344
$\sigma_D$	0.12231445	0.12023010	0.00611083	0.11437988	0.11578242	0.00522365
$\omega$	0.14794922	0.15018164	0.00694094	0.15173340	0.15052784	0.00817389
$\gamma$	0.98632812	0.98511422	0.05145608	0.93066406	0.98327500	0.05532823
$\rho$	0.99972534	0.99783899	0.00163604	0.99961090	0.99863926	0.00093496
$\lambda$	2.17968750	2.24709750	0.11486810	2.14453125	2.17807500	0.11921869
$k$	9.82812500	9.86375625	0.53189914	9.74218750	9.81601875	0.54825944
$b_0$	2.00195312	2.00328703	0.10967111	2.06811523	2.05868504	0.05346305
$\eta$	0.91601562	0.89845969	0.04412695	0.87258911	0.88225893	0.00626268
$r_f$	1.75579200	1.91283600	0.05667617	1.69825200	1.86939600	0.03815708
$r_d - r_f$	5.92353600	5.49249600	0.19235810	4.90434000	5.10331200	0.10904992
$\sigma_{r_d}$	27.97748380	26.75881163	0.92424294	23.19505120	23.88821467	0.26426953

Parameter values are for the annual frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_4$ . The data are annual consumption growth and stock returns for the years 1930–2008.

**Table 66. Prior and Posterior Prospect Theory Model Parameters  
(consumption growth and stock returns, 1930–2008,  $f=f_5$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g_C$	0.01828003	0.01792775	0.00093413	0.01846313	0.01795106	0.00095215
$g_D$	0.01870728	0.01833821	0.00095276	0.01849365	0.01845027	0.00097794
$\sigma_C$	0.03918457	0.03764040	0.00200690	0.03295898	0.03356905	0.00201110
$\sigma_D$	0.12231445	0.12023010	0.00611083	0.11962891	0.11738381	0.00597238
$\omega$	0.14794922	0.15018164	0.00694094	0.14892578	0.15015283	0.00801015
$\gamma$	0.98632812	0.98511422	0.05145608	0.96484375	0.97603082	0.04958596
$\rho$	0.99972534	0.99783899	0.00163604	0.99969482	0.99783430	0.00202090
$\lambda$	2.17968750	2.24709750	0.11486810	2.23437500	2.18521953	0.11761822
$k$	9.82812500	9.86375625	0.53189914	9.90625000	9.84252984	0.53634137
$b_0$	2.00195312	2.00328703	0.10967111	1.89355469	1.93699477	0.12735310
$\eta$	0.91601562	0.89845969	0.04412695	0.85375977	0.85965642	0.02405305
$r_f$	1.75579200	1.91283600	0.05667617	1.76136000	1.91498400	0.06495191
$r_d - r_f$	5.92353600	5.49249600	0.19235810	4.88326800	4.78360800	0.12334973
$\sigma_{r_d}$	27.97748380	26.75881163	0.92424294	22.90177286	22.79236714	0.29273615

Parameter values are for the annual frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_5$ . The data are annual consumption growth and stock returns for the years 1930–2008.

**Table 67. Prior and Posterior Prospect Theory Model Parameters  
(consumption growth and stock returns, 1950–2008,  $f=f_0$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g_C$	0.01788330	0.01798780	0.00093552	0.01885986	0.01822660	0.00091583
$g_D$	0.01861572	0.01840450	0.00098167	0.01794434	0.01834926	0.00090177
$\sigma_C$	0.03869629	0.03761075	0.00198295	0.03076172	0.03172910	0.00205213
$\sigma_D$	0.12329102	0.12023092	0.00591034	0.11621094	0.11475453	0.00574973
$\omega$	0.14990234	0.15021312	0.00748936	0.14941406	0.15058758	0.00738471
$\gamma$	0.98828125	0.98269625	0.04938903	0.97656250	0.98337750	0.05095808
$\rho$	0.99978638	0.99808471	0.00153966	0.99938965	0.99777104	0.00216305
$\lambda$	2.22656250	2.25292313	0.11430379	2.28125000	2.25962000	0.11547398
$k$	9.84375000	9.91143500	0.54414120	9.81250000	9.86837500	0.54041446
$b_0$	1.91406250	2.00114250	0.09829364	2.03906250	1.99460938	0.11035588
$\eta$	0.90429688	0.89820141	0.04246984	0.81445312	0.82396281	0.03258407
$r_f$	1.71561600	1.89040800	0.05559883	1.85772000	1.96645200	0.06799685
$r_d - r_f$	5.82360000	5.53437600	0.17280671	4.33316400	4.34617200	0.13566808
$\sigma_{r_d}$	27.20658744	26.62479296	0.81168566	19.90598905	20.22468788	0.30218851

Parameter values are for the annual frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_0$ . The data are annual consumption growth and stock returns for the years 1950–2008.

**Table 68. Prior and Posterior Prospect Theory Model Parameters  
(consumption growth and stock returns, 1950–2008,  $f=f_1$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g_C$	0.01828003	0.01792775	0.00093413	0.01885986	0.01819439	0.00096141
$g_D$	0.01870728	0.01833821	0.00095276	0.01843262	0.01835021	0.00086683
$\sigma_C$	0.03918457	0.03764040	0.00200690	0.03271484	0.03173961	0.00205064
$\sigma_D$	0.12231445	0.12023010	0.00611083	0.11621094	0.11490297	0.00595469
$\omega$	0.14794922	0.15018164	0.00694094	0.15136719	0.15093742	0.00755071
$\gamma$	0.98632812	0.98511422	0.05145608	0.99218750	0.98232125	0.04948071
$\rho$	0.99972534	0.99783899	0.00163604	0.99987793	0.99767006	0.00222521
$\lambda$	2.17968750	2.24709750	0.11486810	2.28125000	2.25452750	0.11475802
$k$	9.82812500	9.86375625	0.53189914	10.06250000	9.87704500	0.52897614
$b_0$	2.00195312	2.00328703	0.10967111	2.01171875	1.98863313	0.10695833
$\eta$	0.91601562	0.89845969	0.04412695	0.82617188	0.82585922	0.03385318
$r_f$	1.75579200	1.91283600	0.05667617	1.83078000	1.97161200	0.06938942
$r_d - r_f$	5.92353600	5.49249600	0.19235810	4.52380800	4.36833600	0.14055246
$\sigma_{r_d}$	27.97748380	26.75881163	0.92424294	20.61891365	20.36924152	0.31733067

Parameter values are for the annual frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_1$ . The data are annual consumption growth and stock returns for the years 1950–2008.

**Table 69. Prior and Posterior Prospect Theory Model Parameters  
(consumption growth and stock returns, 1950–2008,  $f=f_2$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g_C$	0.01828003	0.01792775	0.00093413	0.01824951	0.01821485	0.00091220
$g_D$	0.01870728	0.01833821	0.00095276	0.01794434	0.01834998	0.00089644
$\sigma_C$	0.03918457	0.03764040	0.00200690	0.03271484	0.03177734	0.00199353
$\sigma_D$	0.12231445	0.12023010	0.00611083	0.11621094	0.11519875	0.00580704
$\omega$	0.14794922	0.15018164	0.00694094	0.14941406	0.15024539	0.00736437
$\gamma$	0.98632812	0.98511422	0.05145608	0.99218750	0.98249125	0.04909538
$\rho$	0.99972534	0.99783899	0.00163604	0.99987793	0.99776667	0.00214017
$\lambda$	2.17968750	2.24709750	0.11486810	2.28125000	2.25388750	0.11483048
$k$	9.82812500	9.86375625	0.53189914	10.18750000	9.86591000	0.53177527
$b_0$	2.00195312	2.00328703	0.10967111	1.94921875	1.99339406	0.10658751
$\eta$	0.91601562	0.89845969	0.04412695	0.83007812	0.83578234	0.03494003
$r_f$	1.75579200	1.91283600	0.05667617	1.77021600	1.96428000	0.06886980
$r_d - r_f$	5.92353600	5.49249600	0.19235810	4.56117600	4.50452400	0.14521168
$\sigma_{r_d}$	27.97748380	26.75881163	0.92424294	20.84822295	20.98508041	0.36656629

Parameter values are for the annual frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_2$ . The data are annual consumption growth and stock returns for the years 1950–2008.

**Table 70. Prior and Posterior Prospect Theory Model Parameters  
(consumption growth and stock returns, 1950–2008,  $f=f_3$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g_C$	0.01828003	0.01792775	0.00093413	0.01896667	0.01875501	0.00053709
$g_D$	0.01870728	0.01833821	0.00095276	0.01875305	0.01847163	0.00065569
$\sigma_C$	0.03918457	0.03764040	0.00200690	0.03521729	0.03268323	0.00154309
$\sigma_D$	0.12231445	0.12023010	0.00611083	0.11364746	0.11693716	0.00371930
$\omega$	0.14794922	0.15018164	0.00694094	0.15710449	0.15438143	0.00487524
$\gamma$	0.98632812	0.98511422	0.05145608	1.00878906	1.00201346	0.04869670
$\rho$	0.99972534	0.99783899	0.00163604	0.99982452	0.99931284	0.00043850
$\lambda$	2.17968750	2.24709750	0.11486810	2.23046875	2.30634578	0.12966346
$k$	9.82812500	9.86375625	0.53189914	10.11328125	9.66208992	0.33233749
$b_0$	2.00195312	2.00328703	0.10967111	1.99090576	1.98514511	0.00864512
$\eta$	0.91601562	0.89845969	0.04412695	0.87471008	0.87655619	0.00143531
$r_f$	1.75579200	1.91283600	0.05667617	1.86777600	1.89448800	0.02650038
$r_d - r_f$	5.92353600	5.49249600	0.19235810	4.99666800	5.14666800	0.08811635
$\sigma_{r_d}$	27.97748380	26.75881163	0.92424294	22.93250968	23.45337502	0.15426477

Parameter values are for the annual frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_3$ . The data are annual consumption growth and stock returns for the years 1950–2008.

**Table 71. Prior and Posterior Prospect Theory Model Parameters  
(consumption growth and stock returns, 1950–2008,  $f=f_4$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g_C$	0.01828003	0.01792775	0.00093413	0.01826477	0.01830696	0.00115531
$g_D$	0.01870728	0.01833821	0.00095276	0.01924133	0.01837688	0.00102330
$\sigma_C$	0.03918457	0.03764040	0.00200690	0.03179932	0.03172497	0.00230510
$\sigma_D$	0.12231445	0.12023010	0.00611083	0.11096191	0.11283297	0.00499660
$\omega$	0.14794922	0.15018164	0.00694094	0.15100098	0.15138633	0.00767851
$\gamma$	0.98632812	0.98511422	0.05145608	0.97167969	0.99603625	0.05113099
$\rho$	0.99972534	0.99783899	0.00163604	0.99953461	0.99835201	0.00115006
$\lambda$	2.17968750	2.24709750	0.11486810	2.28515625	2.27421219	0.13442147
$k$	9.82812500	9.86375625	0.53189914	9.74218750	9.78452562	0.54161355
$b_0$	2.00195312	2.00328703	0.10967111	2.02661133	1.92287785	0.09722379
$\eta$	0.91601562	0.89845969	0.04412695	0.87442017	0.88368422	0.01050809
$r_f$	1.75579200	1.91283600	0.05667617	1.77356400	1.93836000	0.04625268
$r_d - r_f$	5.92353600	5.49249600	0.19235810	4.89445200	4.98368400	0.12231743
$\sigma_{r_d}$	27.97748380	26.75881163	0.92424294	22.22495894	23.05083079	0.27967608

Parameter values are for the annual frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_4$ . The data are annual consumption growth and stock returns for the years 1950–2008.

**Table 72. Prior and Posterior Prospect Theory Model Parameters  
(consumption growth and stock returns, 1950–2008,  $f=f_5$ )**

Parameter	Prior			Posterior		
	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.	Mode	Mean	Std.Dev.
$g_C$	0.01828003	0.01792775	0.00093413	0.01828003	0.01823593	0.00108052
$g_D$	0.01870728	0.01833821	0.00095276	0.01812744	0.01842099	0.00094714
$\sigma_C$	0.03918457	0.03764040	0.00200690	0.03100586	0.03179314	0.00217931
$\sigma_D$	0.12231445	0.12023010	0.00611083	0.11181641	0.11446559	0.00590763
$\omega$	0.14794922	0.15018164	0.00694094	0.14697266	0.15042301	0.00754053
$\gamma$	0.98632812	0.98511422	0.05145608	0.99609375	0.98010656	0.04918468
$\rho$	0.99972534	0.99783899	0.00163604	0.99871826	0.99754458	0.00215700
$\lambda$	2.17968750	2.24709750	0.11486810	2.26562500	2.26343375	0.10844464
$k$	9.82812500	9.86375625	0.53189914	9.84375000	9.82355000	0.55751571
$b_0$	2.00195312	2.00328703	0.10967111	1.95605469	1.95622516	0.12668016
$\eta$	0.91601562	0.89845969	0.04412695	0.85668945	0.85412277	0.03738791
$r_f$	1.75579200	1.91283600	0.05667617	1.90142400	1.98378000	0.06872431
$r_d - r_f$	5.92353600	5.49249600	0.19235810	4.59565200	4.67685600	0.15275649
$\sigma_{r_d}$	27.97748380	26.75881163	0.92424294	21.15820408	21.84271961	0.45242931

Parameter values are for the annual frequency. Returns are annualized. Mode is the mode of the multivariate density. It actually occurs in the MCMC chain whereas the mean may not even satisfy support conditions. In the data,  $r_d - r_f = 5.59 - 0.89 = 4.7$  and  $\sigma_{r_d} = 19.72$ . The auxiliary model is  $f_5$ . The data are annual consumption growth and stock returns for the years 1950–2008.